

6. REFERENCES

- Abbott, R. T. 1974. American Seashells. New York, Van Nostrand Reinhold Company. 663 p.
- Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia. 1974. Ecological studies in New Jersey, Oldman's Creek, Raccoon Creek, Birch Creek and Delaware River 1972-1973. Interim Report for Shell Oil Company, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. 406 p. Cited in Versar, 1991.
- Ackerman, B.B., S.D. Wright, R.K. Bonde, D.K. Odell, and D.J. Banowetz. 1995 Trends and patterns in mortality of manatees in Florida, 1974-1992. Pages 223-258 in T.J. O'Shea, B.B. Ackerman, and H.F. Percival, Eds., Population Biology of the Florida Manatee. National Biological Service Information Report 1.
- Agler, B.A., J.A. Beard, R.S. Bowman, H.D. Corbett, S.E. Frohock, M.P. Hawermale, S.K. Katona, S.S. Sadove, and I.E. Seipt. 1990. Finback whale, *Balaenoptera physalus*, photographic identification: methodology and preliminary results from the western North Atlantic. In P.S. Hammond *et al*, Eds., Individual Recognition and the Estimation of Cetacean Population Parameters. Rept. Int. Whaling Comm. (Special Issue 12):349-356.
- Agler, B.A., R.L. Schooley, S.E. Frohock, S.K. Katona, and I.E. Seipt. 1993. Reproduction of photographically identified fin whales, *Balaenoptera physalus*, from the Gulf of Maine. *J. Mamm.* 74(3):577-587.
- Aguilar, A. 1986. A review of old Basque whaling and its effect on the right whales (*Eubalaena glacialis*) of the North Atlantic. Pages 191-200 in R.L. Brownell, Jr. P.B. Best, and J.H. Prescott, Eds., Right Whales: Past and Present Status. Reports of the IWC, Special Issue No. 10. Cambridge, England.
- Allen, J.A. 1974. Recruitment to whale stocks. Pp. 352-358 in W.E. Schevill, Ed., The Whale Problem. Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- Anonymous. 1992. Interactions between sea turtles and the summer flounder trawl fishery, November, 1991 - February, 1992. U.S. Dept. of Commerce, NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-SEFSC-307. 58 pp.
- Atkinson, L.P., D.W. Menzel, and K.A. Busch, Eds. 1985. Coastal and Estuarine Sciences 2: Oceanography of the Southeast U.S. Continental Shelf. American Geophysical Union, Washington, DC. Cited in Steel 1993.
- Backus, R.H., and D.W. Bourne, Eds.. 1987. Georges Bank. MIT Press, Cambridge, MA.
- Bagley, D.A., T.J. Cascio, R.D. Owen, S.A. Johnson, and L.M. Ehrhart. 1994. Marine turtle nesting at Patrick Air Force Base, Florida; 1987-1993: trends and issues. Pages 180-183 in K.A. Bjorndal, A.B. Bolten, D.A. Johnson, and P.J. Eliazar, Eds., Proceedings of the Fourteenth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-351. 323 pp.
- Baker, C.S., and L.M. Herman. 1984. Aggressive behavior between humpback whales (*Megaptera novaeangliae*) wintering in Hawaiian waters. *Can. J. Zool.* 62:1922-1937.

- Baker, C.S., and L.M. Herman, A. Perry, W.S. Lawton, J.M. Straley, A.A. Wolman, G.D. Kaufman, H.E. Winn, J.D. Hall, J.M. Reinke, and J. Ostman. 1986. Migratory movement and population structure of humpback whales (*Megaptera novaeangliae*) in the central and eastern North Pacific. *Mar. Ecol. Prog. Ser.* 31:105-119.
- Balazs, G.H. 1985. Impact of ocean debris on marine turtles: entanglement and ingestion. Pages 387-429 in R.S. Shomura and H.O. Yoshida, Eds., Proceedings of the Workshop on the Fate and Impact of marine Debris, 26-29 November 1984. Honolulu, HI. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SWFC-54.
- Balcomb, K. and G. Nichols. 1978. Western North Atlantic humpback whales. *Rept. Int. Whal. Comm.* 28:159-164.
- Baldridge, A. 1972. Killer whales attack and eat a gray whale. *Journal of Mammalogy* 53(4):888-900.
- Baraff, L.S, P.J. Clapham, D.K. Matilla and R.S. Bowman. 1991. Feeding behavior of a humpback whale in low-latitude waters. *Mar. Mamm. Sci.* 7(2):197-202.
- Baraff, L. and M.T. Weinrich. 1993. Separation of humpback whale mothers and calves on a feeding ground in early autumn. *Mar. Mamm. Sci.* 9(4):431-434.
- Barnard, D.E., J.A. Keinath, and J.A. Mucick. 1989. Distribution of ridley, green, and leatherback turtles in Chesapeake Bay and adjacent waters. Pages 201-203 in S.A. Eckert, K.L. Eckert, and T.H. Richardson, Eds., Proceedings of the Ninth Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Conservation and Biology. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-232.
- Basford, S.J., R.L. Brandner, and R.H. Boulon. 1988. Tagging and nesting research on leatherback sea turtles *Dermochelys coriacea* on Sandy Point, St. Croix, U.S. Virgin Islands, 1988. Annual Report to USVI Div. Fish and Wildlife Service. 32 pp.
- Battelle. 1992. Mid-Atlantic near coastal waters program statistical analysis of eutrophication: chlorophyll and nutrient trends 1987-1990. Prepared by Battelle Ocean Sciences for U.S. Environmental Protection Agency under contract no. 68-C8-0105. 60 pp.
- Beach, D.W., and M.T. Weinrich. 1989. Watching the whales: is an educational adventure for humans turning out to be another threat for endangered species. *Oceanus* 32(1):84-88.
- Best, P.B. 1988. Right whales, *Eubalaena glacialis*, at Tirstan da Cunha: a clue to the "non-recovery" of depleted whale stocks? *Biol. Conserv.* 46:23-51.
- Best, P.B. 1993. Increase rates in severely depleted stocks of baleen whales. *ICES J. Mar. Sci.* 50:169-186.
- Bigelow, H.B. and W.C. Schroeder. 1953. Fishes of the Gulf of Maine. *Fishery Bulletin of the Fish and Wildlife Service, Fishery Bulletin* 74(58). U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, DC. (Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution Contribution No. 592). 577 pp.
- Biggs, R.B., and T.M. Church. 1984. Bottom Sediments. In: The Delaware Estuary: Research as Background for Estuarine Management and Development: University of Delaware Sea Grant College Program, Newark, DE.

- Biggs, R.B. 1978. Coastal bays. In: R.A. Davis, Ed. *Coastal Sedimentary Environments*. Springer-Verlag, New York, N.Y., pp. 69-99.
- Bjorndal, K.A. 1982. The consequences of herbivory for the life history pattern of the Caribbean green turtle, *Chelonia mydas*. Pages 111-116 in K.A. Bjorndal, Ed., *Biology and Conservation of Sea Turtles*. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, DC.
- Bjorndal, K.A. 1985. Nutritional ecology of sea turtles. *Copeia* 1985: 736-751.
- Bjorndal, K.A., A.B. Meylan, and B.J. Turner. 1983. Sea turtles nesting at Melbourne Beach, Florida. I. Size, growth and reproductive biology. *Biol. Conserv.* 26: 65-77.
- Bjorndal, K.A., A. Carr, A.B. Meylan, and J.A. Mortimer. 1985. Reproductive biology of the hawksbill *Eretmochelys imbricata* at Tortuguero, Costa Rica, with notes on the ecology of the species in the Caribbean. *Biol. Conserv.* 34: 353-368.
- Bjorndal, K.A. and A.B. Bolten. 1988. Growth rates of immature green turtles, *Chelonia mydas*, on feeding grounds in the southern Bahamas. *Copeia* 1988: 555-564.
- Bjorndal, K.A., A.B. Bolten, and C.J. Lagueux. 1994. Ingestion of marine debris by juvenile sea turtles in coastal Florida habitats. *Mar. Pollut. Bull.* 28: 154-158.
- Bjorndal, K.A., A.B. Bolten, A.L. Coan, Jr., and P. Keliber. 1995. Estimation of green turtle (*Chelonia mydas*) growth rates from length-frequency analysis. *Copeia* 1995:71-77.
- Bleakney, J. 1965. Reports of marine turtles from New England and eastern Canada. *Can. Field Natur.* 79:120-128.
- Bolten, A.B., H.R. Martins, K.A. Bjorndal, and J. Gordon. 1993. Size distribution of pelagic-stage loggerhead sea turtles (*Caretta caretta*) in the waters around the Azores and Madeira. *Arquipélago* 11A:49-54.
- Bolten, A.B., K.A. Bjorndal, and H.R. Martins. 1994. Biology of pelagic-stage loggerheads in the Atlantic. Pages 19-20 in K.A. Bjorndal, A.B. Bolten, D.A. Johnson, and P.J. Eliazar, Eds., *Proceedings of the Fourteenth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation*. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-351. 323 pp.
- Botton, M. L. and H. H. Haskin. 1983. Distribution and feeding of the horseshoe crab, *Limulus polyphemus*, on the continental shelf off New Jersey. *Fishery Bulletin* 82(2): 383-389.
- Boulon, R.H., Jr. 1983. Some notes on the population biology of green *Chelonia mydas* and hawksbill *Eretmochelys imbricata* turtles in the northern U.S. Virgin Islands: 1981-1983. Report to the National Marine Fisheries Service, Grant No. NA82-GA-A-00044.
- Boulon, R.H., Jr. 1989. Virgin Island turtle tag recoveries outside the U.S. Virgin Islands. Pages 207-208 in S.A. Eckert, K.L. Eckert, and T.H. Richardson, Eds., *Proceedings of the Ninth Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Conservation and Biology*. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-232.

- Boulon, R.H., Jr. 1992. Leatherback turtle (*Dermochelys coriacea*) nesting biology, Sandy Point, St. Croix: 1981-1990. Pages 14-16 in M. Salmon and J. Wyneken, Eds., Proceedings of the Eleventh Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-302. 195 pp.
- Boulon, R.H., Jr. and N.B. Frazer. 1990. Growth of wild juvenile Caribbean green turtles, *Chelonia mydas*. *J. Herpetol.* 24: 441-445.
- Boulon, R.H., Jr., D.L. McDonald, and P.H. Dutton. 1994. Leatherback turtle (*Dermochelys coriacea*) nesting biology, Sandy Point, St. Croix, U.S. Virgin Islands: 1981-1993. Pages 190-193 in K.A. Bjorndal, A.B. Bolten, D.A. Johnson, and P.J. Eliazar, Eds., Proceedings of the Fourteenth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-351. 323 pp.
- Brady, S. and J. Boremen. 1994. Sea turtle distributions and documented fishery threats of the northeastern United States coast. Pages 31-33 in B.A. Schroeder and B.E. Witherington, Eds., Proceedings of the Thirteenth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-341. 281 pp.
- Braham, H.W. 1984. The status of endangered whales;: an overview. *Mar. Fish. Rev.* 46(4): 2-6.
- Breiwick, J.M., E. Mitchell, and R.R. Reeves. 1983. Simulated population trajectories for northwest Atlantic humpback whales, 1965-1980. Fifth Biennial conference on the Biology of Marine Mammals, Boston, MA. p 14.
- Broadwell, A.L. 1992. Effects of beach renourishment on the survival of loggerhead sea turtle nests. Pages 21-23 in M. Salmon and J. Wyneken, Eds., Proceedings of the Eleventh Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-302. 195 pp.
- Brodie, P.F., D.D. Sameoto, and R.W. Sheldon. 1978. Population densities of euphausiids off Nova Scotia as indicated by net samples whale stomach contents and sonar. *Limnol. Oceanog.* 23(6):1264-1267.
- Brown, S.G. 1977. Some results of sei whale marking in the Southern Hemisphere. Rept. Int. Whal. Comm. (Special Issue #1):39-43.
- Brown, S.G. 1986. Twentieth-century records of right whales (*Eubalaena glacialis*) in the northeast Atlantic Ocean. Pages 121-128. In R.L. Brownell, Jr. P.B. Best, and J.H. Prescott (eds.), Right Whales: Past and Present Status. Reports of the IWC, Special Issue No. 10. Cambridge, England.
- Brown, M.W., S.D. Kraus, D.E. Gaskin, and B.N. White. 1994. Sexual composition and analysis of reproductive females in the North Atlantic right whale, *Eubalaena glacialis*, population. *Mar. Mamm. Sci.* 10(3):253-265.
- Brownell, R.L., Jr., P.B. Best, and J.H. Prescott, Eds. 1986. Right Whales: Past and Present Status. Reports of the IWC; Special Issue No. 10. Cambridge, England.

- Burke, V.J. S.J. Morreale, and E.A. Standora. 1990. Comparisons of diet and growth of Kemp's ridley and loggerhead turtles from the northeastern U.S. Page 135 in T.H. Richardson, J.I. Richardson, and M. Donnelly, Eds., Proceedings of the Tenth Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-SEFC-278.
- Burke, V.J., S.J. Morreale, P. Logan, and E.A. Standora. 1992. Diet of green turtles (*Chelonia mydas*) in the waters of Long Island, N.Y. Pages 140-142 in M. Salmon and J. Wyneken, Eds., Proceedings of the Eleventh Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-302. 195 pp.
- Burke, V.J., S.J. Morreale, and E.A. Standora. 1994. Diet of Kemp's ridley, *Lepidochelys kempii*, in New York waters. *Fish Bull.* 92:26-32.
- Butler, R.W., W.A. Nelson, and T.A. Henwood. 1987. A trawl survey method for estimating loggerhead turtle, *Caretta caretta*, abundance in five eastern Florida channels and inlets. *Fish. Bull.* 85:447-453.
- Byles, R.A. 1989. Distribution and abundance of Kemp's ridley sea turtles, *Lepidochelys kempii*, in Chesapeake Bay and nearby coastal waters. Page 145 in C.W. Cailliet, and A.M. Landry, Eds., First International Symposium on Kemp's Ridley Sea Turtle Biology, Conservation and Management, Texas A&M University, Galveston, TX.
- Canin, J. 1989. International trade in sea turtle products. Pages 27-29 in S.A. Eckert, K.L. Eckert, and T.H. Richardson, Eds., Proceedings of the Ninth Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Conservation and Biology. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-232.
- Carr, A. 1952. Handbook of Turtles of the United States, Canada and Baja California. Cornell University Press, Ithaca, NY. 542 pp.
- Carr, A. 1967. So Excellent a Fishe. A Natural History of Sea Turtles. Natural History Press, Garden City, NY.
- Carr, A.F. 1980. Some problems of sea turtle ecology. *Amer. Zool.* 20:489-498.
- Carr, A. 1986a. New perspectives on the pelagic stage of sea turtle development. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-190. U.S. Dept. of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Marine Fisheries Service, Southeast Fisheries Center, Panama City, FL. 36 pp.
- Carr, A. 1986b. Rips, FADS, and little loggerheads. *Biosci.* 36:92-100.
- Carr, A. 1987. Impact of nondegradable marine debris on the ecology and survival outlook of sea turtles. *Mar. Pollut. Bull.* 18:352-356.
- Carr, A. and S. Stancyk. 1975. Observations on the ecology and survival outlook of the hawksbill turtle. *Biol. Conserv.* 8:161-172.
- Carr, T. 1977. The marine turtles and terrestrial reptiles of Culebra Island. Report to the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Contract No. 14-16-0008-2089. 43 pp.

- CeTAP (Cetacean and Turtle Assessment Program). 1981. A Characterization of Marine Mammals and Turtles in the Mid- and North Atlantic Areas of the U.S. Outer Continental Shelf. Executive Summary for 1979. Report to the U.S. Dept. of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, Washington, DC. Cetacean and Sea Turtle Program, University of Rhode Island, Kingston, RI.
- CeTAP. 1982. A Characterization of Marine Mammals and Turtles in the Mid- and North Atlantic Areas of the U.S. Outer Continental Shelf. Final Report of the Cetacean and Turtle Assessment Program, University of Rhode Island, Kingston, Rhode Island. U.S. Dept. of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, Washington, D.C. Contract AA551-CT-48. 450 pp.
- Chester, A.J., J. Braun, F.A. Cross, S.P. Epperly, J.V. Merriner, and P.A. Tester. 1994. AVHRR imagery and the near real-time conservation of endangered sea turtles in the western North Atlantic. Pages 184-189 in Proceedings of the WMO/IOC Technical Conference on Space-Based Ocean Observations, September, 1993 (WMO/TD-No. 649). Bergen, Norway.
- Chu, K. and P. Harcourt. 1986. Behavioral correlations with aberrant patterns in humpback whale songs. *Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology* 19:309-312.
- Clapham, P.J. 1992. Age at attainment of sexual maturity in humpback whales, *Megaptera novaeangliae*. *Can. J. Zool.* 70:1470-1472.
- Clapham, P.J. and C.A. Mayo. 1987. Reproduction and recruitment of individually identified humpback whales, *Megaptera novaeangliae*, observed in Massachusetts Bay, 1979-1985. *Can. J. Zool.* 65(2):2853-2863.
- Clapham, P.J. and D.K. Mattila. 1988. Observations of migratory transits of two humpback whales. *Mar. Mamm. Sci.* 4:59-62.
- Clapham, P.J. and D.K. Mattila. 1990. Humpback whale songs as indicators of migration routes. *Mar. Mamm. Sci.* 6(2):155-160.
- Clapham, P.J. and C.A. Mayo. 1990. Reproduction of humpback whales, *Megaptera novaeangliae* observed in the Gulf of Maine. Rep. Int. Whal. Comm. (Special Issue 12):171-175.
- Clapham, P.J. and I.E. Seipt. 1991. Resightings of independent fin whales, *Balaenoptera physalus*, on maternal summer ranges. *J. Mammol.* 72(4):788-790.
- Clark, C.W., C.J. Gagnon, D.K. Mellinger. 1993. Whales '93: The application of the navy IUSS for low-frequency marine mammal research. Tenth Biennial conference on the Biology of Marine Mammals, Galveston, Texas. p. 3.
- Cohen, A. N., J. T. Carlton, and M.C. Fountain. 1995. Introduction, dispersal and potential impacts of the green crab *Carcinus maenas* in San Francisco Bay, California. *Marine Biology* 122(2):225-237.
- Coker, J. and T. Murphy. 1992. Wood stork - *Mycteria americana*. South Carolina Wildlife and Marine Resources Department. Columbia, SC.

- Coles, W.C., J.A. Keinath, D.E. Barnard, and J.A. Musick. 1994. Sea surface temperature and sea turtle position correlations. Pages 211-212 in K.A. Bjorndal, A.B. Bolten, D.A. Johnson, and P.J. Eliazar. Eds., Proceedings of the Fourteenth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-351. 323 pp.
- Collard, S.B. 1987. Review of Oceanographic Features Relating to Neonate Sea Turtle distribution and Dispersal in the Pelagic Environment: Kemp's Ridley (*Lepidochelys kempi*) in the Gulf of Mexico. Final report to NOAA-NMFS Contract No. 40-GFNF-5-00193. National Marine Fisheries Service, Galveston, TX. 70 pp.
- Collard, S.B. and L.H. Ogren. 1990. Dispersal scenarios for pleagic post-hatchling sea turtles. *Bull. Mar. Sci.* 47: 233-243.
- Cook, K.A. 1994. Intraseasonal nesting activity of loggerhead sea turtles on Baldhead Island, North Carolina. Pages 213-215 in B.A. Schroeder and B.E. Witherington, Eds., Proceedings of the Thirteenth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-341. 281 pp.
- Crain, D.A., A.B. Bolten, and K.A. Bjorndal. 1995. Effect of beach nourishment on sea turtles: Review and research initiatives. *Restoration Ecology* 3(2): 95-104. [NEW]
- Crowder, L.B., S.R. Hopkins-Murphy, and J.A. Royle. 1994. The effect of turtle-excluder devices on loggerhead sea turtle strandings in South Carolina. Pages 32-33 in K.A. Bjorndal, A.B. Bolten, D.A. Johnson, and P.J. Eliazar. Eds., Proceedings of the Fourteenth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-351. 323 pp.
- Danton, C. and R. Prescott. 1988. Kemp's ridley in Cape Cod Bay, Massachusetts - 1987. Pages 17-18 in B.A. Schroeder, Ed., Proceedings of the Eighth Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Conservation and Biology, Fort Fisher, North Carolina. NOAA Tech. Memo. No. NOAA-TM-NMFS-SEFC-214. NMFS, Southeast Fisheries Center, Miami, FL.
- Davis, J. P. and R. T. Sisson. 1988. Aspects of the biology relating to the fisheries management of New England populations of the whelks, *Busycon canaliculatus* and *Busycon carica*. *Journal of Shellfish Research* 7(3):453-460.
- Davis, P.W., P.S. Mikkelsen, J. Momcy, and P.J. Dowd. 1994. Sea turtle nesting activity at Jupiter/Carlin Parks in northern Palm Beach County, Florida. Pages 217-221 in B. Schroeder, Ed., Proceedings of the Eighth Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Conservation and Biology. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-214. 136 pp.
- Demmer, R.J. 1981. The hatching and emergence of loggerhead turtle (*Caretta caretta*) hatchlings. Unpublished MS thesis, U. Central Florida, Orlando. Cited by Dodd (1988).
- den Hartog, J.C. 1980. Notes on the food of sea turtles: *Eretmochelys imbricata* (Linneaus) and *Dermochelys coriacea* (Linneaus). *Neth. J. Sea Res.* 30:595-610.
- DeSola, C.R. and F. Abrams. 1933. Testudinata from southeastern Georgia, including the Okefenokee Swamp. *Copeia* 1933:10-12.

- Diaz, A.C. 1994. Sea turtles population study and nesting activity in Isla Caja de Muertos, Puerto Rico. Pages 53-54 in B.A. Schroeder and B.E. Witherington, Eds., Proceedings of the Thirteenth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-341. 281 pp.
- Dickerson, D.D., D.A. Nelson, M. Wolff, and L. Manners. 1992. Summary of dredging impacts on sea turtles, Kings Bay, Georgia and Cape Canaveral, Florida. Pages 148-151 in M. Salmon and J. Wyneken, Eds., Proceedings of the Eleventh Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-302. 195 pp.
- Dobie, J.L. L.H. Ogren, and J.F. Fitzpatrick, Jr. 1961. Food notes and records of the Atlantic ridley turtle (*Lepidochelys kempi*) from Louisiana. *Copeia* 1961:109-110.
- DOC. 1994. Designated Critical Habitat: Northern Right Whale. Action: Final Rule. *Federal Register*. Vol. 50, No. 106. Friday, June 3, 1994.
- Dodd, C. 1978. Terrestrial critical habitat and marine turtles. *Bull. Md. Herpetol. Soc.* 14:233-240.
- Dodd, C.K., Jr. 1988. Synopsis of the Biological Data on the Loggerhead Sea Turtle *Caretta caretta* (Linnaeus 1758). Biological Report 88(14). U.S. Dept. of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, DC. 110 pp.
- Dolphin, W.F. 1987a. Ventilation and dive patterns of humpback whales, *Megaptera novaeangliae*, on their Alaskan feeding grounds. *Can. J. Zool.* 65:83 - 90
- Dolphin, W.F. 1987b. Prey densities and foraging of humpback whales, *Megaptera novaeangliae*. *Experientia* 43:468 - 471.
- Dolphin, W.F. 1987c. Observations of humpback whales, *Megaptera novaeangliae* - killer whale (*Orcinus orca*), Interactions in Alaska: Comparison with terrestrial predator-prey relationships. *Can. Field-Nat.* 101:70-75.
- Dowgiallo, M.J., I.C. Sheifer, F.G. Everdale, K.B. Pechmann, M.C. Predochl, and T.W. Waltz. 1987. Marine Environmental Assessment, Southeastern U.S., 1986 Annual Summary. Marine Environmental Assessment Division, National Environmental Satellite Data and Information Service. 134 pp.
- Dugay, R. 1983. La tortue lugh sur les cotes de France. *Ann. Soc. Sci. Nat. Charente-Maritime, Suppl. Mar.* 1983:1-38.
- Durako, M. and F. Wettstein. 1994. Johnson's Seagrass: the Rodney Dangerfield of Seagrasses. *The Palmetto* 14(3):3-5.
- Eckert, K.A. 1992. Five year status reviews of sea turtles listed under the Endangered Species Act of 1973: Hawksbill sea turtle *Eretmochelys imbricata*. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. P.O. No. 210181-1-0060. 20 pp.
- Eckert, S.A., D.W. Nellis, K.L. Eckert, and G.L. Kooyman. 1986. Diving patterns of two leatherback sea turtles (*Dermochelys coriacea*) during internesting intervals at Sandy Point, St. Croix, U.S. Virgin Islands. *Herpetol.* 42: 81-388.

- Eckert, K.L. and S.A. Eckert Eds. 1988. Death of a giant. *Mar. Turl. Newslett.* 43:2-3.
- Eckert, S.A., K.L. Eckert, P. Ponganis, and G.L. Kooyman. 1989. Diving and foraging behavior of leatherback sea turtles (*Dermochelys coriacea*). *Can. J. Zool.* 67:2834-2840.
- Edwards, A. L. and M. G. Harasewych. 1988. Biology of recent species of the subfamily Busyconinae. *Journal of Shellfish Research* 7(3): 467-472.
- EG&G Environmental Consultants. 1982. A study of environmental effects of exploratory drilling on the Mid-Atlantic Outer Continental Shelf: Final Report of the Block 684 Monitoring Program. Prepared for Offshore Operators Committee. Waltham, MA. Cited in MMS 1986.
- Eggers, J.M. 1989. Incidental capture of sea turtles at Salem Generating Station, Delaware Bay, New Jersey. Pages 221-224 in S.A. Eckert, K.L. Eckert, and T.H. Richardson, Eds., Proceedings of the Ninth Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Conservation and Biology. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-232.
- Ehrhart, L.M. 1983. Marine turtles of the Indian River lagoon system. FL. *Science* 46:337-346.
- Ehrhart, L.M. and R.G. Yoder. 1978. Marine turtles of Merritt Island National Wildlife Refuge, Kennedy Space Center, FL. *Fla. Mar. Res. Publ.* 33:25-30.
- Ehrhart, L.M., P. Raymond, J.L. Guseman, and R. Owen. 1990. A documented case of green turtles killed in an abandoned gill net: the need for better regulation of Florida's gill net fisheries. Pages 55-58 in T.H. Richardson, J.I. Richardson, and M. Donnelly, Eds., Proceedings of the Tenth Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-278.
- EPA. (Environmental Protection Agency). 1989. Chesapeake Bay: Introduction to an Ecosystem. United States Environmental Protection Agency. EPA Chesapeake Bay Program, Washington, D.C. 33 pp.
- EPA. 1993. Assessment of potential impact of the MWRA Outfall on endangered species. Biological Assessment prepared pursuant to Section 7 of the Endangered Species Act. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Region I. Boston, Massachusetts.
- EPA. 1994. Statusof Efforts to Control Aquatic Debris. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, DC. EPA-842-K-94-002. 30 pp. + apps.
- Epperly, S.P., A. Velshlow, and J. Braun. 1992. Distribution and species composition of sea turtles in North Carolina, 1989-1990. Pages 155-157 in Salmon and J. Wyneken, Eds., Proceedings of the Eleventh Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-302. 195 pp.
- Epperly, S.P., J. Braun, and A.J. Chester. 1995a. Aerial surveys for sea turtles in North Carolina inshore waters. *Fish. Bull.* 93:254-261.
- Epperly, S.P., J. Braun, A.J. Chester, F.A. Cross, J.V. Merriner, and P.A. Tester. 1995b. Winter distribution of sea turtles in the vicinity of Cape Hatteras and their interactions with the summer flounder trawl fishery. *Bull. Mar. Sci.* 56:547-568.

- Ernest, R.G., R.E. Martin, N. Williams-Walls, and J.R. Wilcox. 1989. Population dynamics of sea turtles utilizing shallow coastal waters off Hutchinson Island, Florida. Pages 57-60 Pages 83-85 in S.A. Eckert, K.L. Eckert, and T.H. Richardson, Eds., Proceedings of the Ninth Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Conservation and Biology. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-232.
- ERT. 1979. Summary and analysis of physical oceanographic and meteorological information on the Continental Shelf and Blake Plateau from Cape Hatteras to Cape Canaveral. Volume 2. Report prepared by Environmental Research and Technology, Inc., under contract to Bureau of Land Management. Document No. P-2904.
- Evans, P.G.H. 1987. The Natural History of Whales and Dolphins. Christopher Helms, New York. 343 pp.
- Fahay, M.P. 1975. An annotated list of larval and juvenile fishes captured with surface-towed meter net in the South Atlantic Bight during four R/V DOLPHIN cruises between May 1967 and February 1968. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. National Marine Fisheries Service. NOAA Technical Report SSRF-685. 39pp
- Fangman, M.S. and K.A. Rittmaster. 1994. Effects of human beach usage on the temporal distribution of loggerhead nesting activities. Pages 222-227 in B.A. Schroeder and B.E. Witherington, Eds., Proceedings of the Thirteenth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-341. 281 pp.
- Federal Register. 1993. Rules and Regulations. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 58(177):48326-48329.
- Federal Register. 1994. Proposed Rules. U.S. Government Printing Office. Washington, D.C. 59(149):39716-39724
- Finn, J.T. 1992. Population modeling of the northern right whale. In J. Hain, Ed., the Right Whale in the Western North Atlantic: A Science and Management Workshop, 14-15 April, 1992, Silver Spring, MD. Northeast Fishery Center Ref. Doc. 92-05. National Marine Fisheries Service, Woods Hole, Massachusetts.
- Flagg, C.N. 1987. Hydrographic structure and variability. Pages 108-124 in R.H. Backus and D.W. Bourne Eds., Georges Bank. MIT Press, Cambridge, MA.
- Florida DEP. 1995. Pers. Comm.: Sirenians.
- Fontaine, C.T., K. Marvin, T. Williams, W. Browning, R. Harris, K. Indelicato, G. Shattuck, and R. Sadler. 1985. The husbandry of hatchling to yearling Kemp's ridley sea turtle (*Lepidochelys kempi*). NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-158. 34 pp.
- Forestell, P. 1986. Assessment and verification of abundance estimates, seasonal trends, and population characteristics of the humpback whale in Hawaii. Final Report for the Marine Mammal Commission. Contract No. MM29110414-6.
- Foster, K. 1994. A growth curve for wild Florida *Caretta caretta*. Pages 221-224 in K.A. Bjorndal, A.B. Bolten, D.A. Johnson, and P.J. Eliazar. Eds., Proceedings of the Fourteenth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-351. 323 pp.

- Frazer, N.B. 1986. Survival from egg to adulthood in a declining population of loggerhead turtles, *Caretta caretta*. *Herpetol.* 42:47-55.
- Frazer, N.B. and L.M. Ehrhart. 1985. Preliminary growth models for green, *Chelonia mydas*, and loggerhead, *Caretta caretta* turtles in the wild. *Copeia* 1985:73-79.
- Fretey, J. 1982. Note sur les traumas observe chez des tortues luths adultes *Dermochelys coriacea* (Vandelli) (Testudines, Dermochelyidae). *Aquariol.* 8:119-128.
- Friar, W., R.G. Ackman, and N. Mrosovsky. 1972. Body temperature of *Dermochelys coriacea*: warm turtle from cold water. Cited by Goff and Lien (1988) op. cit.
- Fritts, T.H., A.B. Irvine, R.D. Jennings, L.A. Collum, W. Hoffman, and M.A. McGehee. 1983. Turtles, Birds, and Mammals in the Northern Gulf of Mexico and nearby Atlantic Waters. Prepared by Denver Wildlife Research Center for U.S. Dept. of Interior, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Contract no. 14-16-0009-81-949. 455 pp.
- Gagnon, G.J., and C.W. Clark. 1993. The use of U.S. Navy IUSS passive sonar to monitor the movement of blue whales. Tenth Biennial Conference on the biology of Marine Mammals, Galveston, Texas, 11-15 November, 1993.
- Gaskin, D.E. 1982. The Ecology of Whales and Dolphins. Heinemann Educational Books, Ltd., London, UK. 459 pp.
- Gaskin, D.E. 1984. The harbour porpoise, *Phocoena phocoena* (L.): Regional populations, status, and information on direct and indirect catches. Rep. Int. Whal. Comm. 34:569-586.
- Gaskin, D.E. 1991. An update on the status of the right whale *Eubalaena glacialis*, in Canada. Can. Field-Nat. 105:198-205.
- Gaskin, D.E. 1992. The status of the harbour porpoise. *Canadian Field-Naturalist* 106:36-54.
- Gastrich, M.D. 1992. Characterization summary and synthesis report for the Delaware Estuary Program preliminary conservation and management plan. New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection, Division of Science and Research. 65 pp.
- George, J.C., L.M. Philo, K. Hazard, D. Withrow, G.M. Carroll, and R. Suydam. 1994. Frequency of killer whale (*Orcinus orca*) attacks and ship collisions based on scarring on bowhead whales (*Balaena mysticetus*) of the Bering-Chukchi-Beaufort Seas stocks. *Arctic* 47(3):247-255.
- Geraci, J.R. 1990. Physiologic and toxic effects on cetaceans. Pages 167-198 In: J.R. Geraci and D.J. St. Aubin (eds.), Sea Mammals and Oil. Confronting the Risks. Academic Press, New York.
- Geraci, J.R., and D.J. St. Aubin. 1987. Effects of offshore oil and gas development on marine mammals and turtles. Page 587-617 in D.F. Boesch and N.N. Rablais Eds., Long-Term Environmental Effects of Offshore Oil and Gas Development. Elsevier Applied Science Publishers, London, UK.
- Geraci, J.R., D.M. Anderson, R.J. Timperi, D.J. St. Aubin, G.A. Early, J.H. Prescott, and C.A. Mayo. 1989. Humpback whales (*Megaptera novaeangliae*) fatally poisoned by dinoflagellate toxin. *Can. J. Fish. Aquat. Sci.* 46:1895-1898.

- Geraci, J.R. and V.J. Lounsbury. 1993. *Marine Mammals Ashore: A Field Guide for Strandings*. Texas A&M University Sea Grant Publication, College Station, TX. 305 pp.
- Geyer, W.R., Gardner, G.B., Brown, W.S., Irish, J., Butman, B., Loder, T., and Signess, R.P. 1992. Physical Oceanographic Investigation of Massachusetts Bays Program, Boston, MA.
- Gilbert. 1995. Pers. Comm. Pinnipeds
- Godshall, F.A., R.G. Williams, J.M. Bishop, F. Everdale, and S.W. Fehler. 1980. A climatologic and oceanographic analysis of the Georges Bank region of the Outer Continental Shelf. Final Report prepared by National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration for the Bureau of Land Management under Interagency Agreement No. AA551-IA8-14. 290 pp.
- Goff, G. and J. Lien. 1988. Leatherback turtles (*Dermochelys coriacea*) in cold water off Newfoundland and Labrador. *Can. Field-Nat.* 102(1):1-5.
- Goff, G.P., J. Lien, G.B. Stenson, and J. Fretey. 1994. The migration of a tagged leatherback turtle, *Dermochelys coracea*, from French Guiana, South America, to Newfoundland, Canada, in 128 days. *Can. Field-Natur.* 108:72-73.
- Goodale, D.R., M.A. Hyman, and H.E. Winn. 1981. Cetacean responses in association with the *Regal Sword* oil spill. Pages XI-1 - XI-6 In: A Characterization of the Marine Mammals and Turtles in the Mid- and North-Atlantic Areas of the U.S. Outer Continental Shelf. Annual Report of the Cetacean and Turtle Assessment Program (CeTAP) for 1979. U.S. Bureau of Land Management, Washington, DC.
- Goombridge, B. 1982. The IUCN Amphibia - Reptilia Red Data Book. Part 1. Testudines, Crocodilia, Rhynchocephalia. Int. Union Conserv. Nature Nat. Res. 426 pp.
- Gramentz, D. 1988. Involvement of loggerhead turtle with the plastic, metal, and hydrocarbon pollution in the central Mediterranean. *Mar. Pollut. Bull.* 19:11-13.
- Greer, A.E. J.D. Lazelle, and R.M. Wright. 1973. Anatomical evidence for a countercurrent heat exchange in the leatherback turtle (*Dermochelys coriacea*). *Nature* 224:131.
- Groshens, E.B. and M.R. Vaughan. 1994. Post-nesting movements of hawksbill sea turtles from Buck Island Reef National Monument, St. Croix, USVI. Pages 69-71 in B.A. Schroeder and B.E. Witherington, Eds., Proceedings of the Thirteenth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-341. 281 pp.
- Guseman, J.L. and L.M. Ehrhart. 1990. Green turtles on sabellariid worm reefs: initial results from studies on the Florida Atlantic coast. Pages 125-127 in T.H. Richardson, J.I Richardson, and M. Donnelly, Eds., Proceedings of the Tenth Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-278.
- Hain, J.H.W., G.R. Carter, S.D. Kraus, C.A. Mayo, and H.E. Winn. 1982. Feeding behavior of the humpback whale, *Megaptera novaeangliae*, in the western North Atlantic. *Fish. Bull.* 80:259-268.
- Hain, J.H.W., M.A.M. Hyman, R.D. Kenney, and H.E. Winn. 1985. The role of cetaceans in the shelf-edge region of the northeastern United States. *Marine Fisheries Review*. 47(1):13-17.

- Hain, J.H.W., M.J. Ratnaswamy, R.D. Kenney, and H.E. Winn. 1992. The fin whale, *Balaenoptera physalus*, in waters of the northeastern United States continental shelf. Rept. Intl. Whal. Comm. 42:653-669.
- Haley, N.J. and A.J. Read. 1993. Summary of the Workshop on Harbor Porpoise Mortalities and Human Interactions. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-F/NER 5.
- Hall, K.V. 1990. Hatching success of leatherback turtle (*Dermochelys ciriacea*) clutches in relation to biotic and abiotic factors. Pages 197-200 in T.H. Richardson, J.I Richardson, and M. Donnelly, Eds., Proceedings of the Tenth Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-278.
- Hall, W. R., Jr. 1995. The horseshoe crab. MAS Bulletin, University of Delaware Sea Grant College Program.
- Hamilton, P.K. and C.A. Mayo. 1990. Population characteristics of right whales, *Eubalaena glacialis*, in Cape Cod Bay and Massachusetts Bay, 1978-1986. In Hammond, P.S. et al.. Eds., Individual Recognition and Estimation of Cetacean Population Parameters. Rep. Int. Whal. Comm. Special Issue 12:203-208.
- Hancock, D. 1965. Killer whales kill and eat a minke whale. *J. Mammal.* 46:341-342.
- Hardy, J.R. 1962. Comments on the Atlantic ridley turtle, *Lepidochelys olivacea kempfi*, in the Chesapeake Bay. *Chesapeake Sci.* 3:217-220.
- Henwood, T.A. 1987. Movements and seasonal changes in loggerhead turtle *Caretta caretta* aggregations in the vicinity of Cape Canaveral, Florida (1978-84). *Biol. Conserv.* 40: 91-202.
- Henwood, T.A. and W.E. Stuntz. 1987. Analysis of sea turtle captures and mortalities during commercial shrimp trawling. *Fish. Bull.* 85:813-817.
- Henwood, T.A. and L.H. Ogren. 1987. Distribution and migrations of immature Kemp's ridley turtles (*Lepidochelys kempi*) and green turtles (*Chelonia mydas*) off Florida, Georgia, and South Carolina. *NE Gulf Science* 9: 153-159.
- Henwood, T., W. Stuntz, and N. Thompson. 1992. Evaluation of U.S. Turtle Protective Measures Under Existing TED Regulations, Including Estimates of Shrimp Trawler Related Mortality in the Wider Caribbean. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFSC-303. NOAA, NMFS, Southeast Fisheries Center, Miami, FL. 15 pp.
- Hildebrand, H.H. 1982. A historical review of the status of sea turtle populations in the western Gulf of Mexico. Pages 447-453 in K.A. Bjorndal, Ed., *Biology and Conservation of Sea Turtles*. The Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, DC.
- Hillis, Z.-M. 1994a. The first five years at Buck Island Reef National Monument - the hawksbill story. Pages 242-245 in B.A. Schroeder and B.E. Witherington, Eds., Proceedings of the Thirteenth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-341. 281 pp.

- Hillis, Z.-M. 1994b. The hawksbill turtles of Buck Island Reef National Monument: a shared resource of the Caribbean. Pages 59-61 in K.A. Bjorndal, A.B. Bolten, D.A. Johnson, and P.J. Eliazar. Eds., Proceedings of the fourteenth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-351. 323 pp.
- Hoffman, R.J. 1990. Cetacean entanglement in fishing gear. *Mamm. Rev.* 20(1):53-64.
- Hopkins, T., and N. Garfield III. 1979. Gulf of Maine intermediate water. *J. Marine Research.* 37:103-139.
- Hopkins-Murphy, S.R. and T.M. Murphy. 1994. Status of the loggerhead nesting population in South Carolina: a five year up-date. Pages 62-64 in K.A. Bjorndal, A.B. Bolten, D.A. Johnson, and P.J. Eliazar. Eds., Proceedings of the fourteenth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-351. 323 pp.
- Hurlburt, E.M. 1967. Some notes on the phytoplankton off the southeastern coast of the United States. *Bull. Mar. Sci.* 17:330-337.
- Irvine, A.B. 1983. Manatee metabolism and its influence on distribution in Florida. *Biological Conservation* 25:315-334.
- Johnson, S.A. and L.M. Ehrhart. 1994. Nest-site fidelity of the Florida green turtle. Page 83 in B.A. Schroeder and B.E. Witherington, Eds., Proceedings of the Thirteenth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-341. 281 pp.
- Jonsgard, A. and K. Darling. 1977. On the biology of the eastern North Atlantic sei whale, *Balaenoptera borealis*. *Lesson. Rep. Int. Whaling Comm Special Issue* 1:124-129.
- Katona, S.K., P. Harcourt, J. Perkins, and S. Kraus Eds. 1980. Humpback Whales: A Catalogue of Individuals Identified in the Western North Atlantic Oceans by Means of Fluke Photographs. 2nd. ed. College of the Atlantic, Bar Harbor, ME. 04609.
- Katona, S.K. and H.P. Whitehead. 1981. Identifying humpback whales using their natural markings. *Polar Record* 20:439-444.
- Katona, S.K., and H.P. Whitehead. 1988. Are cetacea ecologically important? *Mar. Biol. Annu. Rev.* 26:553-568.
- Katona, S.K., J.A. Beard, P.E. Girton, and F. Wenzel. 1988. Killer whales (*Orcinus orca*) from the Bay of Fundy to the equator, including the Gulf of Mexico. *Rit. Fiskideldar* 11:205-224.
- Katona, S.K. and J.A. Beard. 1990. Population size, migrations and feeding aggregations of the humpback whale (*Megaptera novaeangliae*) in the western North Atlantic Ocean. In Hammond, P.S. et al. Eeds., Individual Recognition and Estimation of Cetacean Population Parameters. *Rep. Int. Whal. Comm. Spec. Iss.* 12:203-208.
- Katona, S.K., V.R. Rough, and D. Richardson. 1993. A Field Guide to the Whales and Seals from Cape Cod to Newfoundland. 4th Edition, revised. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, DC. 316 pp.

- Katona, S.K., J.M. Allen and P. Stevick. 1994. Maintaining the North Atlantic humpback whale catalog. Progress report to the Northeast Fisheries Science Center, Contract No. 50EANF-1-00056, May 1994. 26 pp.
- Keinath, J.A., J.A. Musick, and R.A. Byles. 1987. Aspects of the biology of Virginia's sea turtles: 1979-1986. *VA J. Sci.* 38:329-336.
- Keinath, J.A., J.A. Musick, and D.E. Barnard. 1992. Abundance and distribution of sea turtles off North Carolina. Final Report to the U.S. Dept. of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Atlantic OCS Region, Reston, VA.
- Keinath, J.A., D.E. Barnard, J.A. Musick, and B.A. Bell. 1994. Kemp's ridley sea turtles from Virginia waters. Pages 70-73 in K.A. Bjorndal, A.B. Bolten, D.A. Johnson, and P.J. Eliazar. Eds., Proceedings of the Fourteenth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-351. 323 pp.
- Kenney, R.D. and H. E. Winn. 1986. Cetacean high-use habitats of the northeast United States continental shelf. *Fish. Bull.* 84(2):345-357.
- Kenney, R.D., M.A.M. Hyman, R.E. Owen, G.P. Scott and H.E. Winn. 1986. Estimation of prey densities required by western North Atlantic right whales. *Mar. Mamm. Sci.* 2:1-13.
- Kenney, R.D., and S.D. Kraus. 1993. Right whale mortality - a correction and an update. *Mar. Mamm. Sci.* 9(4):445-446.
- Kenney, R.D., Winn, H.E. and Macauley, M.C. 1995. Cetaceans in the Great South Channel, 1979-1989: Right whale (*Eubalaena glacialis*). *Cont. Shelf Res.* 15(4/5):385-414.
- Khalili, N.R., P.A. Schiff, and T.S. Holsen. 1995. PAH source fingerprints for coke ovens, diesel and gasoline engines, highway tunnels, and wood combustion emissions. *Atmos. Environ.* 29:533-542.
- Klumov, S.K. 1962. The right whales in the Pacific Ocean. In P.I. Usachev Ed., Biological Marine Studies. Trudy Inst. Oceanogr. 58:202-297.
- Knowlton. 1995. Pers. Comm.: Shipping in socioeconomic section.
- Knowlton, A.R. and B. Weigle. 1989. A note on the distribution of leatherback turtles *Dermochelys coriacea* along the Florida coast in February 1988. Pages 83-85 in S.A. Eckert, K.L. Eckert, and T.H. Richardson, Eds., Proceedings of the Ninth Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Conservation and Biology. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-232.
- Knowlton, A.R., J. Sigurjonsson, J.N. Ciano, and S.D. Kraus. 1992. Long distance movements of North Atlantic right whales (*Eubalaena glacialis*). *Mar. Mamm. Sci.* 8:397-405.
- Knowlton, A. R. , S.D. Kraus and R.D. Kenney. 1994. Reproduction in North Atlantic right whales (*Eubalaena glacialis*). *Can. J. Zool.* 72:1297-1305.
- Kraus, S.D. 1985. A Review of the Status of Right Whale (*Eubalaena glacialis*) in the Western North Atlantic with a Summary of Research and Management Needs. Final Report to the U.S. Marine Mammal Commission. Contract No. MM2910905-0. 61 pp.

Chapter 6 — References

- Kraus, S.D. 1990. Rates and potential causes of mortality in North Atlantic right whales (*Eubalaena glacialis*). *Mar. Mamm. Sci.* 6(4):278-291.
- Kraus, S.D., and J.H. Prescott. 1982. The North Atlantic right whale (*Eubalaena glacialis*) in the Bay of Fundy, 1981, with notes on distribution, abundance, biology and behavior. Final report to the National Marine Fisheries Service, Washington, D.C. NA-81-FA-00030.
- Kraus, S.D., J.H. Prescott, P.V. Turnball, and R.R. Reeves. 1982. Preliminary notes on the occurrence of the North Atlantic right whale, *Eubalaena glacialis*, in the Bay of Fundy. *Rept. Int. Whaling Comm.* 32:407-411.
- Kraus, S.D., Prescott, J.H., Knowlton, A.R., and Stone, G.S. 1986. Migration and calving of right whales (*Eubalaena glacialis*) in the western North Atlantic. In R.L. Brownell, P.B. Best and J.H. Prescott. Eds., Right Whales: Past and Present Status. IWC Special Issue 10. pp. 139 - 144.
- Kraus, S.D., M.J. Crone and A.R. Knowlton. 1988. The North Atlantic right whale. Pages 685-698 in W. L. Chandler (ed.), *Audubon Wildlife Report 1988/1989*. Academic Press, San Diego, CA.
- Kraus, S.D., and R.D. Kenney. 1991. Information on right whale (*Eubalaena glacialis*) in three proposed critical habitats in U.S. waters of the western North Atlantic Ocean. Final Report to the U.S. Marine Mammal Commission in fulfillment of contracts T-75133740 and T-75133753. 65 pp.
- Kraus, S.D., R.D. Kenney, A.R. Knowlton and J.N. Ciano. 1993. Endangered right whales of the southwestern north Atlantic. Minerals Management Service Contract No. 14-35-0001-30486.
- Kraus, S., A. Read, E. Anderson, K. Baldwin, A. Solow, T. Spradlin and J. Williamson. 1995. A field test of the use of acoustic alarms to reduce incidental mortality of harbor porpoise in gillnets. Abstract. Eleventh Biennial conference on the Biology of Marine Mammals. 14-18 December. Orlando, FL.
- Kraus, S. 1995. Personal Comm. Marine Mammals: Para 6:Sources of Mortality
- Kreiger, K., and B.L. Wing. 1984. Hydroacoustic surveys and identification of humpback whale forage in Glacier Bay, Stephens Passage, and Frederick Sound, southeastern Alaska, Summer 1983. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS/NWC-66. 60 pp.
- Kreiger, K., and B.L. Wing. 1986. Hydroacoustic monitoring of prey to determine humpback whale movements. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS/NWC-98. 62 pp.
- Krouse, J. S. 1980. Distribution and catch composition of Jonah crab, *Cancer borealis*, and rock crab, *Cancer irroratus* near Boothbay Harbor, Maine. *Fishery Bulletin* 77(3):685-693.
- Lambertsen, R.H. 1986. Disease of the common fin whale (*Balaenoptera physalus*): crassicaudiosis of the urinary system. *J. Mamol.* 67:353-366.
- Layne, J.N. 1965. Observations on marine mammals in Florida waters. *Bull. Florida State Mus.* 9(4):131-181.
- Lazell, J.D. 1980. New England waters: critical habitat for marine turtles. *Copeia* 1980:290-295.

- Leatherwood, S., D.K. Caldwell, and H.E. Winn. 1976. Whales, Dolphins and Porpoises of the Western North Atlantic: A Guide to Their Identification. NOAA Tech. Report NMFS/CIRC-396. 176 pp.
- Leatherwood, S., R.R. Reeves, W.F. Perrin, and W.E. Evans. 1982. Whales, Dolphins and Porpoises of the Eastern North Pacific: A Guide to Their Identification. NOAA Tech. Report NMFS/CIRC-444. 245 pp.
- Lee, D.S. 1985. Marine Mammals of the North Carolina Coast, with particular reference to possible impacts of proposed Empress II. Final report to the Department of the Navy, Naval Sea Systems Command, Washington D.C. Contract N00024-85-M-B547. 30 pp.
- Lee, D.S. and W.M. Palmer. 1981. Records of leatherback turtles, *Dermochelys coriacea* (Linnaeus), and other marine turtles in North Carolina waters. *Brimleyana* 5:95-106.
- Limpus, C.J. 1992. The hawksbill turtle, *Eretmochelys imbricata*, in Queensland: population structure with a southern Great Barrier Reef feeding ground. *Wildl. Res.* 19:489-506.
- Limpus, C.J. 1984. A benthic feeding record from neritic waters for the leathery turtle (*Dermochelys coriacea*). *Copeia* 1984:552-553.
- Limpus, C.J. and D.G. Walter. 1980. The growth of immature green turtles (*Chelonia mydas*) under natural conditions. *Herpetol.* 36:162-165.
- Ljungblad, D.K., B. Würsig, S.L. Swartz, and J.M. Keene. 1988. Observations on the behavioral responses of bowhead whales (*Balaena mysticetus*) to active geophysical vessels in the Alaskan Beaufort Sea. *Arctic* 41:183-194.
- Logan, P. 1996. Pers. Comm.: Commercial Fisheries
- Lund, F. 1978. Atlantic hawksbill. Pages 24-25 in R. McDairmid, Ed., Amphibians and Reptiles. Rare and Endangered Biota of Florida. Vol. 3. University Press of Florida, Gainsville, FL.
- Lutcavage, M. 1981. The status of marine turtles in Chesapeake Bay and Virginia coastal waters. MS Thesis, VA Inst. Mar. Sci. Coll. of William and Mary, Gloucester Point, VA. 126 pp. Cited in Keinath et al. (1987).
- Lutcavage, M. and J.A. Musick. 1985. Aspects of the biology of sea turtles in Virginia. *Copeia* 1985:449-456.
- Lutz, P.L. 1990. Studies on the ingestion of plastic and latex by sea turtles. Pages 719-735 in R.S. Shomura and M.L. Godfrey, Eds., Proceedings of the Second International Conference on Marine Debris 2-7 April 1989, Honolulu, Hawaii. NOAA Tech. Memo. 154. 1274 pp.
- Mackay, A.L. 1994. Sea turtle activity survey on St. Croix, U.S. Virgin Islands (1992-1993). Pages 247-248 in K.A. Bjorndal, A.B. Bolten, D.A. Johnson, and P.J. Eliazar. Eds., Proceedings of the Fourteenth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-351. 323 pp.
- Mager, A., Jr. 1985. Five-year status reviews of sea turtles listed under the Endangered Species Act of 1973. National Marine Fisheries Service, St. Petersburg, FL. 90 pp.

- Maley, C., M. Murphy, and S. Kent. 1994. Georgia sea turtle stranding and salvage network: 1979-1993. Pages 249-254 in K.A. Bjorndal, A.B. Bolten, D.A. Johnson, and P.J. Eliazar. Eds., Proceedings of the fourteenth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-351. 323 pp.
- Manning, R. B. 1974. Marine flora and fauna of the northeastern United States. Crustacea: Stomatopoda. NOAA Technical Report NMFS CIRC-387: 1-6.
- Manomet Bird Observatory 1989. Cetacean and Seabird Assessment Program. A report to Department of Commerce, National Marine Fisheries Service, Northeast Fisheries Science Center, Woods Hole, Massachusetts. NMFS grant No. 50-EANF-6-00028. 172 pp.
- Manzella, S.A. C.W. Caillouet, Jr. and C.T. Fontaine. 1988. Kemp's ridley, *Lepidochelys kempi*, sea turtle head start tag recoveries: distribution, habitat, and method of recovery. *Mar. Fish. Rev.* 50:33-42.
- Marquez, M.R. 1972. Preliminary results on age and growth of the Kemp's ridley, *Lepidochelys kempi* (Garman). Mem. IV. National Oceanographic Congress, 1969. Mexico. pp. 419-427.
- Marquez, M.R. 1989. Kemp's ridley turtle (*Lepidochelys kempi*). Pages 159-165 in L. Ogren et al., Eds., Proceedings of the Second Western Atlantic Turtle Symposium. Panama City FL. USDOC/NOAA/NMFS/SEFC.
- Marquez, M.R. 1994. Synopsis of Biological Data on the Kemp's Ridley Turtle, *Lepidochelys kempi* (Garman, 1880). NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFSC-343. 91 pp.
- Marshall, H.G. 1992. Assessment of Phytoplankton Species in Delaware Estuary. Final report. Dept. of Biological College of Sciences. Old Dominion University. Norfolk, VA.
- Martin, A.R., S.K. Katona, D. Matilla, D. Hembree, and T.D. Waters. 1984. Migration of humpback whales between the Caribbean and Iceland. *J. Mammal.* 65:330-333.
- Marx, M. and C.A. Mayo. 1992. Occurrence and distribution of right whales in Cape Cod and Massachusetts Bays. In J. Hain, Ed., the Right Whale in the Western North Atlantic: A Science and Management Workshop, 14-15 April, 1992, Silver Spring, MD. Northeast Fishery Center Ref. Doc. 92-05. National Marine Fisheries Service, Woods Hole, MA.
- Matassa, K., G. Early, B. Wyman, R. Prescott, D. Ketton, and H. Krum. 1994. A retrospective study of Kemp's ridley (*Lepidochelys kempi*) and loggerhead (*Caretta caretta*) in the area of the northeast stranding network and associated clinical and postmortem pathologies. Pages 255-258 in K.A. Bjorndal, A.B. Bolten, D.A. Johnson, and P.J. Eliazar. Eds., Proceedings of the Fourteenth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-351. 323 pp.
- Mate, B.R., S. Nieukirk, R. Mesecar, and T. Martin. 1992. Application of remote sensing methods for tracking large cetaceans: North Atlantic right whales (*Eubalaena glacialis*). Report to the U.S. Dept. Interior, Minerals Management Service, Alaska and Atlantic OCS Regional Offices, Herndon, Virginia. OCS Study MMS 91-0069.
- Mate *et al.* in prep. Satellite monitored movements of the northern right whale. *Journal of Wildlife Management* (accepted).

- Matilla, D.K., L.N. Guinee, and C.A. Mayo. 1987. Humpback whale songs on a North Atlantic feeding ground. *J. Mammalogy* 68:880-883.
- Matilla, D.K., P.J. Clapham, S.K. Katona, and G.S. Stone. 1989. Population composition of humpback whales, *Megaptera novaeangliae*, on Silver Bank, 1984. *Can. J. Zool.* 67:281-285.
- Matilla, D.K., and P.J. Clapham. 1989. Humpback whales (*Megaptera novaeangliae*) and other cetaceans on Virgin Bank and in the northern Leeward Islands, 1985 and 1986. *Can. J. Zool.* 67(9):2201-2211.
- Matos, R. 1987. Sea turtle hatchery project with specific reference to the leatherback *Dermochelys coriacea* and hawksbill *Eretmochelys imbricata* sea turtle, Humacao, Puerto Rico, 1987. Annual Report, Puerto Rico Dept. of Natural Resources.
- Mayo, C.A., D.K. Matilla, S. Pitman, and L. Baraff. 1988. Abundance, distribution and habitat use of large whales in the southern Gulf of Maine. Final report to NMFS Northeast Fisheries Laboratory. Contract No. 50-EANF-5-0059.
- Mayo, C.A. and Marx, M.K. 1990. Surface foraging behavior of the North Atlantic right whale, *Eubalaena glacialis*, and associated zooplankton characteristics. *Can. J. Zool.* 68: 2214 - 2220.
- McLaren, I.A., M.J. Tremblay, C.J. Corkett, and J.C. Roff. 1989. Copepod production on the Scotian shelf based on life-history analyses and laboratory readings. *Can. J. Fish. Aquat. Sci.* 46:560-583.
- McVey, J.P. and T. Wibbels. 1984. The growth and movements of captive reared Kemp's ridley sea turtles, *Lepidochelys kempii*, following their release in the Gulf of Mexico. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-145. 25 pp.
- Melucci, C., J.I. Richardson, R. Bell, and L.A. Corliss. 1992. Nest site preference and site fixity of hawksbills on Long Island, Antigua. Pages 171-174 in Salmon and J. Wyneken, Eds., Proceedings of the Eleventh Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-302. 195 pp.
- Mendonça, M.T. 1981. Comparative growth rates of wild immature *Chelonia mydas* and *Caretta caretta* in Florida. *J. Herpetol.* 15:447-451.
- Menzel, D.W. Ed. 1993. Ocean Processes: U.S. Southeastern Continental Shelf. Sikadaway Institute. Savannah, GA. 1993.
- Meyer, T.L., R.A. Cooper, and R.W. Langton. 1979. Relative abundance, behavior, and food habits of the American sand lance, *Amodytes americanus*, from the Gulf of Maine. *Fish. Bull. U.S.* 77:243-253.
- Meylan, A. 1989. Hawksbill turtle (*Eretmochelys imbricata*). Status report of the hawksbill turtle. Pages 101-115 in L. Ogren, F. Berry, K. Bjorndal, H. Kumpf, R. Mast, G. Medina, H. Reichart, and R. Witham, Eds., Proceedings of the Second Western Atlantic Turtle Symposium. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-226. 401 pp.
- Meylan, A.B. and S. Sadove. 1986. Cold-stunning in Long Island Sound, New York. *Mar. Turt. Newslett.* 37:7-8.

- Meylan, A., B. Schroeder, and A. Mosier. 1994. Marine turtle nesting activity in the state of Florida, 1979-1992. Page 83 in K.A. Bjorndal, A.B. Bolten, D.A. Johnson, and P.J. Eliazar. Eds., Proceedings of the Fourteenth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-351. 323 pp.
- Miller, J.D. 1982. Development of marine turtles. Unpublished PhD Dissertation. U. New England, Armidale, NSW, Australia. Cited by Dodd (1988).
- Millikan, M.F., and A.B. Williams. 1984. Synopsis of Biological Data on the Blue Crab, *Callinectes sapidus* Rathbun. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Marine Fisheries Service. NOAA Technical Report NMFS 1. FAO Fisheries Synopsis No. 138. 39 pp.
- Minasian, S.M., K.C. Balcomb III, and L. Foster. 1984. The World's Whales. The Complete Illustrated Guide. Smithsonian Books, Washington, DC.
- Mitchell, E.D. 1991. Winter records of the minke whale (*Balaenoptera acutorostrata*) in the southern North Atlantic. Report Int. Whale. Comm. 41:455-457.
- Mitchell, E. 1974. Present status of northwest Atlantic fin and other whale stocks. Pages 108-169 in W.E. Schevill, Ed., The Whale Problem: A Status Report. Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- Mitchell, E. 1975. Trophic relationships and competition for food in Northwest Atlantic whales. Proc. Can. Soc. Zool. Annual Meeting pp. 123 - 133.
- Mitchell, E. 1976. Preliminary report on Nova Scotia fishery for sei whales (*Balaenoptera borealis*). Report Int. Whale. Comm. 25:218-225.
- Mitchell, E.D., and D.G. Chapman. 1977. Preliminary assessment of stocks of the Northwest Atlantic sei whales. Rept. Int. Whal. Comm. (Special Issue #1):113-116.
- Mitchell, E.D. and R.R. Reeves. 1982. Factors affecting abundance of bowhead whales, *Balaena mysticetus*, in the Eastern Arctic of North America, 1915-1980. *Biological Conservation* 22:59-78.
- Mitchell, E.D. and R.R. Reeves. 1983. Catch history, abundance, and present status of northwest Atlantic humpback whales. Rep. Int. Whal. Comm. (Special Issue #5):153-212.
- Mitchell, E.D., Kozicki, V.M., and Reeves, R.R. 1986. Sightings of right whales, *Eubalaena glacialis*, on the Scotian Shelf, 1966-1972. Pp. 83 - 107 in R.L. Brownell, P.B. Best and J.H. Prescott, Eds., Right Whales: Past and Present Status. IWC Special Issue #10.
- MMC (Marine Mammal Commission). 1995. Annual Report to Congress, 1994.
- MMS. (Minerals Management Service). 1986. Proposed 5-Year Outer Continental Shelf Oil and Gas Leasing Program, Mid-1987 to Mid-1992. Final Environmental Impact Statement. Volume 1. U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Washington, DC. OCS EIS/EA MMS 86-0127. January 1987.

- MMS. 1991. Outer Continental Shelf Natural Gas and Oil Resource Management. Comprehensive Program 1992-1997. Draft Environmental Impact Statement. Volume I. U.S. Dept. of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Herndon, VA.
- MMS. 1992. Outer Continental Shelf Natural Gas and Oil Resource Management Comprehensive Program, 1992-1997. Final Environmental Impact Statement. Volume 1. U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Washington, DC. OCS EIS/EA MMS 92-0004. April 1992.
- MMS. 1996. Outer Continental Shelf Oil and Gas Leasing Program: 1997-2002. Draft Environmental Impact Statement. U.S. Dept. of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Herndon, VA. OCS EIS/DA MMS 95-0061.
- Morreale, S.J. and E.A. Standora. 1989. Occurrence, movement and behavior of the Kemp's ridley and other sea turtles in New York waters. Okeanos Ocean Research Foundation Annual Report. April 1988 to April 1989. 35 pp.
- Morreale, S.J., A. Meylan, and B. Baumann. 1989. Sea turtles in Long Island Sound, New York: and historical perspective. Pp. 121-123 in S.A. Eckert, K.L. Eckert, and T.H. Richardson, Eds., Proceedings of the Ninth Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Conservation and Biology. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-232. 306 pp.
- Morreale, S.J. and E.A. Standora. 1992. Habitat use and feeding activity of juvenile Kemp's ridleys in inshore waters of the northeastern U.S. Pages 75-77 in Salmon and J. Wyneken, Eds., Proceedings of the Eleventh Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-302. 195 pp.
- Morreale, S.J., A.B. Meylan, S.S. Sadove, and E.A. Standora. 1992. Annual occurrence and winter mortality of marine turtles in New York waters. *J. Herpetol.* 26: 301-308.
- Mortimer, J.A. 1981. Feeding ecology of sea turtles. Pages 103-109 in K.A. Bjorndal, Ed., Biology and Conservation of Sea Turtles. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, DC.
- Murison, L.D. and Gaskin, D.E. 1989. The distribution of right whales and zooplankton in the Bay of Fundy, Canada. *Can. J. Zool.* 67:1411 - 1420.
- Murphy, T.M. and S.R. Hopkins. 1984. Aerial and ground surveys of marine turtle nesting beaches in the southeast region, United States. Final report to NMFS-SEFC. 73 pp. Cited by NMFS & USFWS (1991).
- Musick, J.A. 1979. The marine turtles of Virginia. Families Chelonidae and Dermochelyidae. With notes on identification and natural history. *VA Inst. Mar. Sci. Ed. Ser.* 24:1-16.
- Musick, J.A., and J.D. McEachran. 1972. Autumn and winter occurrence of decapod crustaceans in Chesapeake Bight, U.S.A. *Crustaceana* 22(2):190-200.
- Musick, J.A., D.E. Barnard, and J.A. Keinath. 1994. Aerial estimates of seasonal distribution and abundance of sea turtles near the Cape Hatteras faunal barrier. Pages 121-123 in B.A. Schroeder and B.E. Witherington, Eds., Proceedings of the Thirteenth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-341. 281 pp.

- Najarian. 1991. General water quality assessment and trend analysis of the Delaware Estuary. Final report for the Delaware Estuary Program. Najarian Associates, Eatontown, NJ. Cited in Versar 1991.
- National Research Council. 1990 Decline of the Sea Turtles. Causes and Prevention. National Academy Press, Washington, DC. 259 pp.
- Neff, J.M. 1979. Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons in the Aquatic Environment. Sources, Fates and Biological Effects. Applied Science Publishers, Barking, Essex, England. 262 pp.
- Neff, J.M. 1990. Composition and fate of petroleum and spill-treating agents in the marine environment. Pages 1-34 In: J.R. Geraci and D.J. St. Aubin, eds., Sea Mammals and Oil: Confronting the Risks. Academic Press, San Diego.
- NEFSC (Northeast Fisheries Science Center). 1992. Harbor porpoise in eastern North America: status and research needs. Results of a scientific workshop held May 5-8, 1992 at the Northeast Fisheries Science Center Woods Hole, MA. NOAA/NMFS/NEFSC: Woods Hole. NEFDC Ref. Doc. 92-06.
- NEFSC. 1995. Preliminary unpublished manuscript. Northeast Fisheries Science Center, National Marine Fisheries Service, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Woods Hole, MA.
- Nelson, D.A. 1994. Preliminary assessment of juvenile green sea turtle behavior in the Trident Submarine Basin Patrick AFB, Florida. Pages 104-107 in K.A. Bjorndal, A.B. Bolten, D.A. Johnson, and P.J. Eliazar. Eds., Proceedings of the fourteenth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-351. 323 pp.
- Nemoto, T. 1970. Feeding patterns of baleen whales in the ocean. pp 241-252. In J.H. Steele, Ed., Marine Food Chains. Univ. Calif Press. Berkeley, California.
- NMFS. 1987. Cetacean Entanglement Database Record #87, 9 August, 1987.
- NMFS (National Marine Fisheries Service). 1988. Northeast Research and Management Plan for the Ridley Sea Turtle. National Marine Fisheries Service, Management Division, Habitat Conservation Branch, Gloucester, MA.
- NMFS. 1991a. Recovery Plan for the Northern Right Whale (*Eubalaena glacialis*). Report prepared by the Right Whale Recovery Team for the National Marine Fisheries Service, Silver Spring, Maryland. 86 pp.
- NMFS. 1991b. Recovery Plan for the Humpback whale (*Megaptera novaeangliae*). Report prepared by the Humpback Whale Recovery Team for the National Marine Fisheries Service, Silver Spring, Maryland. 105 pp.
- NMFS. 1992. Recovery Plan for the Kemp's Ridley Sea Turtle (*Lepidochelys kempii*). National Marine Fisheries Service, St. Petersburg, FL. 40 pp.
- NMFS. 1993a. Status of Fishery Resources Off the Northeastern United States for 1993. NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-F/NEC-101.

- NMFS. 1993b. Proposed listing of Gulf of Maine population of harbor porpoises as threatened under the Endangered Species Act. Federal Register 58:3108-3120, 07 January 1993.
- NMFS. 1994a. Endangered Species Act Biennial Report to Congress. Status of Recovery Programs. January, 1992 - June, 1994. NOAA, National Marine Fisheries Service, Office of Protected Resources, Silver Spring, MD. 92 pp.
- NMFS. 1994b. Consultation in Accordance with Section 7(a) of the Endangered Species Act Regarding the American Lobster Fishery Management Plan Including Proposed Management Activities Under Amendment 5. National Marine Fisheries Service, Northeast Regional Office, Woods Hole, MA.
- NMFS. 1994c. Status of Recovery Programs, January, 1992 - June, 1994. Endangered Species Act Biennial Report to Congress. NOAA/NMFS Office of Protected Species. 8 September, 1994.
- NMFS. 1994d. An assessment of whale watching in the United States. A report for the International Whaling Commission, The Red House, Station Road, Histon, Cambridge, England, United Kingdom by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration/ National Marine Fisheries Service, Silver Spring, Maryland, USA. January 1994.
- NMFS. 1994e. Fisheries of the United States, 1993. Current Fishery Statistics No. 9300. U.S. Dept. Of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. National Marine Fisheries Servide. Silver Springs, MD. 121 pp.
- NMFS. 1995a. U.S. Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico Marine Mammal Stock Assessments.
- NMFS. 1995b. Fisheries of the United States, 1994. Current Fishery Statistics No. 9400. U.S. Dept. Of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. National Marine Fisheries Service. Silver Springs, MD. 113 pp.
- NMFS. 1996. Notice of public meeting of Gulf of Maine Take Reduction Team meeting. Federal Register 61:5384-5385, 12 February 1996.
- NMFS & NCDE (National Marine Fisheries Service and North Carolina Department of Environment). 1992. Interactions Between Sea Turtles and the Summer Flounder Trawl Fishery, November, 1991 - February, 1992. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFSC-307. NMFS Southeast Fisheries Science Center, Beaufort, NC. 58 pp.
- NMFS & USFWS (National Marine Fisheries Service and U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service). 1991a. Recovery Plan for U.S. Population of Loggerhead Turtle *Caretta caretta*. National Marine Fisheries Service, Washington, DC. 64 pp.
- NMFS & USFWS (National Marine Fisheries Service and U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service). 1991b. Recovery Plan for U.S. Population of Green Turtle *Chelonia mydas*. National Marine Fisheries Service, Washington, DC. 52 pp.
- NMFS & USFWS. 1992. Recovery Plan for Leatherback Turtles *Dermochelys coriacea* in the U.S. Caribbean, Atlantic, and Gulf of Mexico. National Marine Fisheries Service, Washington, DC. 65 pp.

- NMFS & USFWS. 1993. Recovery Plan for Hawksbill Turtle *Eretmochelys imbricata* in the U.S. Caribbean, Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico. National Marine Fisheries Service, St. Petersburg, FL. 52 pp.
- NMFS & USFWS. 1995. Proposed listing of the Atlantic salmon. Federal Register 60(189). September 1995.
- NOAA (National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration). 1988. Characterization of the Middle Atlantic Water Management Unit of the Northeast Regional Action Plan. Pacheco, Ed., NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-F/NEC-56.
- NOAA. 1991. Stellwagen Bank National Marine Sanctuary. Draft Environmental Impact Statement/Management Plan. U.S. Dept. of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Sanctuaries and Reserves Division, Washington, DC. 238 pp.
- NOAA. 1993a. Environmental Assessment on Proposed Regulations to Designate Critical Habitat for the Northern Right Whale (*Eubalaena glacialis*). 26 pp.
- NOAA. 1993b. Stellwagen Bank National Marine Sanctuary Final Environmental Impact Statement/Management Plan. Dept. of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. Sanctuaries Division. 149 pp.
- NOAA. 1993c. Status of fishery resources off the Northeastern United States for 1993. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. National Marine Fisheries Service, Northeast Fisheries Center, Woods Hole, Massachusetts. NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-F/NEC-101. 140 pp
- NOAA. 1995a. Status of the fishery resources off the northeastern United States for 1992. U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), Technical Memorandum. In press. 133 pp.
- NOAA. 1995b. Status of fishery resources off the southeastern United States for 1993. U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), Technical Memorandum NMFS-SEFSC-368. 72 pp.
- NOAA. 1996. Proceedings of the Third International Conference on Marine Debris. May 1994, Miami, Florida. In preparation.
- NOAA & NCDE (National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration and North Carolina Department of Environment). 1992. Interactions Between Sea Turtles and the Summer Flounder Trawl Fishery, November, 1991 - February, 1992. NOAA, NMFS, Beaufort Lab., Beaufort, NC. 58 pp.
- Ogren, L. 1989. Distribution of juvenile and sub-adult Kemp's ridley turtles: preliminary results from 1984-1987 surveys. Pages 116-123 in C.W. Cailliet, and A.M. Landry, Eds., First International Symposium on Kemp's Ridley Sea Turtle Biology, conservation and management, Texas A&M University, Galveston, TX.
- Ogren, L. and C. McVea, Jr. 1981. apparent hibernation by sea turtles in North American waters. Pages 127-132 in K.A. Bjorndal, Ed., Biology and Conservation of Sea Turtles. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, DC

- O'Hara, K.J. 1989. Plastic debris and its effects on marine wildlife. Pages 395-434 in W.J. Chandler, Ed., Audubon Wildlife Report 1988/1989. Academic Press, San Diego, CA.
- O'Hara, K., N. Atkins, and S. Iudicello. 1986. Marine wildlife entanglement in North America. Center for Marine Conservation, Washington, DC. 219 pp.
- O'Reilly, J.E., C. Evans-Zetlin, and D.A. Busch. 1987. Primary production. Pages 220-223 in R.H. Backus and D.W. Bourne, Eds., Georges Bank.
- O'Shea, T.J., C.A. Beck, R.K. Bonde, H.I. Kochman, and D.K. Odell. 1985. An analysis of manatee mortality patterns in Florida, 1976-81. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 49(1):1-11.
- Overholtz, W.J. and J.R. Nicolas. 1979. Apparent feeding by the fin whale and humpback whale on the American sand lance, *Ammodytes americanus*, in the northwest Atlantic. *Fish. Bull. U.S.* 77:285-287.
- Owen, R.D., S.A. Johnson, J.L. Guseman, W.E. Redfoot, and L.M. Ehrhart. 1992. A record year for loggerhead and green turtle nesting activity: analysis of reproductive effort at Melbourne Beach, Florida 1990. Pages 176-179 in M. Salmon and J. Wyneken, Eds., Proceedings of the Eleventh Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-302. 195 pp.
- Owen, R.D., S.A. Johnson, W.E. Redfoot, and L.M. Ehrhart. 1994. Marine turtle nest production and reproductive success at Archie Carr NWR: 1982-1993. Pages 109-111 in K.A. Bjorndal, A.B. Bolten, D.A. Johnson, and P.J. Eliazar. Eds., Proceedings of the Fourteenth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-351. 323 pp.
- Owens, D. 1980. The comparative reproductive physiology of sea turtles. *Amer. Zool.* 20:546-563.
- Pacheco, A.L., Ed. 1988. Characterization of the Middle Atlantic Water Management Unit of the Northeastern Regional Action Plan. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. National Marine Fisheries Service, Northeast Fisheries Center, Woods Hole, MA. NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-F/NEC-56.
- Paladino, F.V., M.P. O'Connor, and J.R. Spotila. 1990. Metabolism of leatherback turtles, gigantothermy and thermoregulation of dinosaurs. *Nature* 344:858-860.
- Palka, D. 1994. Correlations between sighting rates of harbor porpoises and environmental factors using sighting survey data collected in 1992 and 1993. Working paper No. 17 presented at the NMFS Harbor Porpoise Workshop - February 1994. NOAA/NMFS/NEFSC: Woods Hole, MA. NEFSC Ref. Doc. 94-09.
- Palka, D. 1996. NMFS Pers. Comm.: Harbor porpoise population.
- Payne, M. and L. Selzer. 1986. Marine mammals, seabirds and marine turtles in the Gulf of Maine and Massachusetts Bay with special emphasis on the locations of the foul-area dumpsite (FADS) and the Cape Arundel dumpsite (CADS). Manomet Bird Observatory Interim Report. Manomet, MA. 221 pp.

Chapter 6 — References

- Payne, M.P., J.R. Nicolas, L. O'Brien, and K.D. Powers. 1986. The distribution of the humpback whale, *Megaptera novaeangliae*, on Georges Bank and in the Gulf of Maine in relation to densities of the sand eel, *Ammodytes americanus*. *Fish Bull.* 84:271-277.
- Payne, M.P., D.N. Wiley, S.B. Young, S. Pitmann, P.J. Clapham, and J.W. Jossi. 1990. Recent fluctuations in the abundance of baleen whales in the southern Gulf of Maine in relation to changes in selected prey. *Fish. Bull.* 88:687-696.
- Payne, P.M., L.A. Selzer, and A.R. Knowlton. 1984. Distribution and density of cetaceans, marine turtles, and seabirds in the shelf water of the northeastern United States, June 1980 - December 1983, based on shipboard observation. NMFS, Northeast Fishery Center, Contract No. NA-81-FA-C-00023. 246 pp.
- Payne, P.M. and L.A. Selzer. 1989. The distribution, abundance and selected prey of the harbor seal, *Phoca vitulina concolor*, in southern New England. *Marine Mammal Science* 5(2):173-192.
- Payne, R., Brazier, O., Dorsey, E.M., Perkins, J.S., Rowntree, V.J., and Titus, A. 1983. External features in southern right whales (*Eubalaena australis*) and their use in identifying individuals. Pages 371-445 in R. Payne, Ed., Communication and Behavior of Whales.. AAAS Selected Symposium 76, Westview Press, Boulder, CO.
- Pence, D. 1995. Pers. Comm.: Pelagic seabirds.
- Perkins, J. and H. Whithead. 1977. Observations on three species of baleen whales off northern Newfoundland and adjacent waters. *J. Fish. Res. Bd. Can.* 34:1436-1440.
- Pianka, E.R. 1983. Evolutionary Ecology. Harper and Row, New York, NY.
- Piatt, J.F. 1990. The aggregative response of Common Murres and Atlantic Puffins to schools of capelin. *Stud. Avian. Biol.* 14:36-51.
- Piatt, J.F., D.A. Methven, A.E. Burger, R.L. McLagan, and E. Creelman. 1989. Baleen whales and their prey in a coastal environment. *Can. J. Zool.* 67:1523-1530.
- Piatt, J.F., and D. A. Methven. 1992. Threshold foraging behavior of baleen whales. *Mar. Ecol. Prog. Ser.* 84:205-210.
- Plotkin, P. and A.F. Amos. 1990. Effects of anthropogenic debris on sea turtles in the northwestern Gulf of Mexico. Pages 736-743 in R.S. Shomura and M.L. Godfrey, Eds., Proceedings of the Second International Conference on Marine Debris 2-7 April 1989, Honolulu, HI. NOAA Tech. Memo. 154. 1274 pp.
- Polacheck, T. 1989. Harbor porpoises and the gillnet fishery. *Oceanus* 32:63-70
- Pollacheck, T. and F. Wenzel. 1990. What do stranding data say about harbor porpoise (*Phocoena phocoena*). Int. Whal. Comm. Sci. Doc. SC/42/SM39.
- Prescott, R.L. 1988. Leatherbacks in Cape Cod Bay, Massachusetts, 1977-1987. Pages 83-84 in B. Schroeder, Ed., Proceedings of the Eighth Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Conservation and Biology. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-214. 136 pp.

- Pritchard, P.C.H. 1971. The leatherback or leathery turtle, *Dermochelys coriacea*. IUCN Monograph No. 1. 39 pp.
- Pritchard, P.C.H. 1979. Encyclopedia of Turtles. T.F.H. Publishing Co., Neptune, NJ. 895 pp.
- Pritchard, P.C.H. 1982. Nesting of the leatherback turtle *Dermochelys coriacea* in Pacific Mexico, with a new estimate of the world population status. *Copeia* 1982: 641-747.
- Pritchard, P.C.H. 1989. Leatherback turtle (*Dermochelys coriacea*): status report of the leatherback turtle. Pages 145-152 in L. Ogren et al., Eds., Proceedings of the Second Western Atlantic Turtle Symposium. Panama City, FL. USDOC/NOAA/NMFS/SEFC.
- Pritchard, P.C.H. 1990. Kemp's ridleys are rarer than we thought. *Mar. Turl. Newslett.* 49.
- Pritchard, P.C.H. and R. Márquez. 1973. Kemp's Ridley Turtle or Atlantic Ridley (*Lepidochelys kempi*). IUCN Monograph 2. Marine Turtle Series. Morges, Switzerland. 30 pp.
- Rathbun, G.B., R.K. Bonde, and D. Clay. 1982. The status of the West Indian manatee on the Atlantic coast north of Florida. Pages 152-165 in R.R. Odum and J.W. Guthrie, Eds., Proceedings of the symposium on nongame and endangered wildlife. Georgia Department of Natural Resources, Game and Fish Division, Technical Bulletin WL5. 179 pp.
- Read, A.J. 1990a. Reproductive seasonality in, from the Bay of Fundy. *Canadian Journal of Zoology* 68:284-288.
- Read, A.J. 1990b. Age at sexual maturity and pregnancy rates of harbour porpoises, *Phocoena phocoena*, from the Bay of Fundy. *Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences* 47:561-565.
- Read, A.J. and D.E. Gaskin. 1988. Incidental catch of harbor porpoise by gill nets. *J. Wildlife Management* 53:517-523.
- Read, A.J. and D.E. Gaskin. 1990. Changes in growth and reproduction of harbour porpoises, *Phocoena phocoena*, from the Bay of Fundy. *Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences* 47:2158-2163.
- Read, A.J., S.D. Kraus, K.D. Bisak and D. Palka. 1993. Harbor porpoises and gill nets in the Gulf of Maine. *Conservation Biology* 7:189-193.
- Read, A.J. and A.A. Hohn. 1995. Life in the fast lane: the life history of harbor porpoises from the Gulf of Maine. *Marine Mammal Science* 11(4):423-440.
- Reeves, R.R., J.G. Mead, and S. Katona. 1978. The right whale, *Eubalaena glacialis*, in the western North Atlantic, Rept. Int. Whal. Comm. 28:303-312.
- Reeves, R., Breiwick, J.M., and Mitchell, E. 1992. Pre-exploitation abundance of right whales off the eastern United States. Pages 5-7 in James Hain, Ed., The right whale in the western North Atlantic: A science and management workshop, 14 - 15 April 1992, Silver Spring Md. Northeast Fisheries Science Center Reference Document No. 92-05. National Marine Fisheries Service, Woods Hole, MA.

- Reichert, H.A. 1993. Synopsis of Biological Data on the Olive Ridley Sea Turtle *Lepidochelys olivacea* (Eschcholtz, 1829) in the western Atlantic. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFSC-336. NOAA, National Marine Fisheries Service, Southeast Fishery Science Center, Miami, FL. 78 pp.
- Renaud, M.L. and J.A. Carpenter. 1994. Movements and submergence patterns of loggerhead turtles (*Caretta caretta*) in the Gulf of Mexico determined through satellite telemetry. *Bull. Mar. Sci.* 55: 1-15.
- Richardson, T.H., H.I. Richardson, C. Ruckdeschel, and M.W. Dix. 1978. Remigration patterns of loggerhead sea turtles (*Caretta caretta*) nesting on Little Cumberland and Cumberland Islands, Georgia. *Fla. Mar. Res. Publ.* 33:39-44.
- Richardson, W.J., Fraker, M.A., Wursig, B., and Wells, R.S. 1985. Behavior of bowhead whales *Balaena mysticetus* summering in the Beaufort Sea: reactions to industrial activities. *Biol. Conserv.* 32:195-230.
- Richardson, W.J., B. Wursig, and C.R. Greene, Jr. 1986. Reactions of bowhead whales, *Balaena mysticetus*, to seismic exploration in the Canadian Beaufort Sea. *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 79(4):1117-1128.
- Richardson, W.J., and C.J. Malme. 1993. Man-made noise and behavioral responses. Pages 631-700 in J.J. Burns, J.J. Montague, and C.J. Cowles Eds., *The Bowhead Whale*. Society for Marine Mammalogy. Lawrence, KA.
- Richardson, W.J., C.R. Greene, Jr., C. I. Malme, and D. H. Thomson. 1995. *Marine Mammals and Noise*. Academic Press, New York, NY. 576 pp.
- Rosenbaum, H.C. and P.J. Clapham. 1993. Inheritance of fluke pigmentation patterns in humpback whales (*Megaptera novaeangliae*) in the southern Gulf of Maine. Abstract. Society for Marine Mammalogy Tenth Biennial Conference on the Biology of Marine Mammals. November 11-15. Galveston, Texas.
- Ross, J.P. S. Beavers, D. Mundell, and M. Airth-Kendree. 1989. The status of Kemp's ridley. A report to the Center for Marine Conservation from Caribbean Conservation Corp. 51 pp.
- Rostal, D., J. Grumbles, and D. Owens. 1992. Physiological evidence of higher fecundity in wild Kemp's ridleys: implications to population estimates. Page 180 in M. Salmon and J. Wyneken, Eds., *Proceedings of the Eleventh Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation*. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-302. 195 pp.
- Rough, V. 1995. Gray seals in Nantucket Sound, Massachusetts, winter and spring, 1994. Final report prepared for the U.S. Marine Mammal Commission. Contract No. T10155615. NTIS No. PB95-191391.
- Sadove, S.S. and S.J. Morreale. 1990. Marine mammal and sea turtle encounters with marine debris in the New York Bight and the northeast Atlantic. Pages 562-570 in R.S. Shomura and M.L. Godfrey, Eds., *Proceedings of the Second International Conference on Marine Debris* 2-7 April 1989, Honolulu, Hawaii. NOAA Tech. Memo. 154. 1274 pp.

- Salmon, M. and J. Wyneken. 1987. Orientation and swimming behavior of hatchling loggerhead sea turtles (*Caretta caretta* L.) during their off-shore migration. *J. Exp. Mar. Biol. Ecol.* 109:137-153.
- SC DNR (South Carolina Department of Natural Resources). 1985. South Carolina endangered species portfolio.
- Schaeff, C.M., S.D. Kraus, and B.N. White. 1992. Are North Atlantic right whales suffering from inbreeding depression? In J. Hain, Ed., The right whale in the western North Atlantic: A science and management workshop, 14-15 April 1992, Silver Spring, Maryland. Northeast Fisheries Science Center Reference Document No. 92-05. 88 pp.
- Schaeff, C.M., S.D. Kraus, M.W. Brown, and B.D. White. 1993. Assessment of the population structure of the western North Atlantic right whales (*Eubalaena glacialis*) based on sighting and mtDNA data. *Can. J. Zool.* 71:339-345.
- Schevill, W.E., W.A. Watkins, K.E. Moore. 1986. Status of *Eubalaena glacialis* off Cape Cod. Pages 79-82 in R.L. Brownell, P.B. Best and J.H. Prescott, Eds., Right Whales: Past and Present Status.. IWC Special Issue 10.
- Schilling, M.R., I. Seipt, M.T. Weinrich, S.E. Frohock, and A.E. Kuhlberg, and P.J. Clapham. 1992. Behavior of individually identified sei whales, *Balaenoptera borealis*, during an episodic influx into the southern Gulf of Maine in 1986. *Fish. Bull.* 90(4):749-755.
- Schmid, J.R. 1995. Marine turtle populations on the east-central coast of Florida: results of tagging studies at Cape Canaveral, Florida, 1986-1991. *Fish. Bull.* 93:139-151.
- Schroeder, B.A., L.M. Ehrhart, J.L. Guseman, R.D. Owen, and W.E. Redfoot. 1990. Cold stunning of marine turtles in the Indian River Lagoon system, Florida, December 1989. Pages 67-68 in T.H. Richardson, J.I. Richardson, and M. Donnelly, Eds., Proceedings of the Tenth Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-278.
- Schuster, C. N., Jr. and M. L. Botton. 1985. A contribution to the population biology of horseshoe crabs, *Limulus polyphemus* (L.), in Delaware Bay. *Estuaries* 8(4):363-372.
- Schwartz, F. 1961. Maryland turtles. Educ. Ser. Md., Dept. Res. Educ. No. 50. 44 pp.
- Schwartz, F. 1976. Status of sea turtles, Cheloniidae and Dermocheliidae, in North Carolina. *J. Elisha Mitchell Sci. Soc.* 92:76-77.
- Schwartz, F. J. and H. J. Porter. 1977. Fishes, macroinvertebrates, and their ecological interrelationships with a calico scallop bed off North Carolina. *Fishery Bulletin* 75(2):427-446.
- Seargent, D.E. 1977. Stocks of fin whales, *Balaenoptera physalus*, L. in the North Atlantic Ocean. Rept. Int. Whal. Comm. 27:460-473.
- Sears, C.J. 1994. The genetic structure of a local loggerhead sea turtle population based on mtDNA analysis. Pages 163-165 in B.A. Schroeder and B.E. Witherington, Eds., Proceedings of the Thirteenth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-341. 281 pp.

- Seipt, I.E., P.J. Clapham, C.A. Mayo, and M.P. Hawvermale. 1990. Population characteristics of individually identified fin whales, *Balaenoptera physalus*, in Massachusetts Bay, 1980-1987. *Fish. Bull.* 88:271-278.
- Sharpe, F.A. and L.M. Dill. 1993. Laboratory tests of humpback whale predations on schooling fish: the effects of bubbles, blaze feeding and bioacoustics. Abstract. Society for Marine Mammalogy Tenth Biennial Conference on the Biology of Marine Mammals. November 11-15. Galveston, Texas.
- Shaver, D.J. 1991. Feeding ecology of wild and head-started Kemp's ridley sea turtles in south Texas waters. *J. Herpetol.* 25:327-334.
- Sherman, K., W.G. Smith, J.R. Green, E.B. Cohen, M.S. Berman, K.A. Marti, and J.R. Goulet. 1987. Zooplankton and the fisheries of the Northeastern Shelf. In R.H. Backus and D.W. Bourne, Eds. Georges Bank.. MIT Press. Cambridge, MA.
- Shomura, R.S., and M.L. Godfrey (Eds.). 1990. Proceedings of the Second International Conference on Marine Debris. 2-7 April 1989, Honolulu, Hawaii. U.S. Dep. Commer., NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS, NOAA-TM-NMFS-SWFSC-154. 1274 pp.
- Shoop, C.R., T.L. Doty, and N.E. Bray. 1981. Sea turtles in the region between Cape Hatteras and Nova Scotia in 1979. Pages 68-71 in A Characterization of Marine Mammals and Sea Turtles in the Mid- and North Atlantic Areas of the U.S. Outer Continental Shelf. Executive Summary for 1979. Report to the U.S. Dept. of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, Washington, DC. Contract No. AA551-CT8-48. Ceatacean and Sea Turtle Assessment Program (CeTAP), University of Rhode Island, Kingston, RI.
- Shoop, C.R. and C. Ruckdeschel. 1982. Increasing turtle strandings in the southeast United States: a complicating factor. *Biol. Conserv.* 23: 213-215.
- Shoop, C.R., C.A. Ruckdeschel, and N.B. Thompson. 1985. Sea turtles in the southeast United States: nesting activity as determined from aerial and ground surveys, 1982. *Herpetol. Monogr.* 41:252-259.
- Shoop, C.R. and R.D. Kenney. 1992. Seasonal distribution and abundances of loggerhead and leatherback sea turtles in waters of the northeastern United States. *Herpetol. Monogr.* 6: 43-67.
- Silber, G.K., M.W. Newcomer, and H. Perez-Cortez. 1990. Killer whales (*Orcinus orca*) attack and kill a Bryde's whale (*Balaenoptera edeni*). *Can. J. Zool.* 68:1603-1606.
- Slay, C.K., S.D. Kraus, L.A. Conger, A.R. Knowlton, and P.K. Hamilton. 1994. Aerial surveys to reduce ship collisions with right whales in the nearshore waters of Georgia and northeast Florida. Final Report to NOAA/NMFS, Contract No. 50WCNF406041.
- Slijper, E.J. Whales. 1978. University of Michigan Press. Ann Arbor, MI. 170pp.
- Smayda, T.F. 1992. Phytoplankton of Massachusetts Bay and modification of nutrient supply. Mackerel Cove Associates (MCA). Report No. 92-1. MCA Sanderstown, RI. Cited in 1993.

- Smith, T.D., D. Palka and K. Bisak. 1993. Biological significance of bycatch of harbor porpoise in the Gulf of Maine demersal gillnet fishery. Northeast Fisheries Science Center Reference Document 93-23, Northeast Fisheries Science Center, Woods Hole, MA. 15 pp.
- Sorenson, P.W., R.J. Medved, M.A.M. Hyman, and H.E. Winn. 1984. Distribution and abundance of cetaceans in the vicinity of human activities along the continental shelf of the northwestern Atlantic. *Mar. Environ. Res.* 12:69-81.
- Spicer, C.W., M.W. Holdren, D.L. Smith, D.P. Hughes, and M.D. Smith. 1992. Chemical composition of exhaust from aircraft turbine engines. *Journal of Engineering for Gas Turbines and Power* 114:111-117.
- Spicer, C.W., M.W. Holdren, R.M. Riggan, and T.F. Lyon. 1994. Chemical composition and photochemical reactivity of exhaust from aircraft turbine engines. *Ann. Geophysicae* 12:944-955.
- Standora, E.A., J.R. Spotila, J.A. Keinath, and C.R. Shoop. 1984. Body temperatures, diving cycles, and movement of a subadult leatherback turtle, *Dermochelys coriacea*. *Herpetol.* 40: 169-176.
- Standora, E.A. S.J. Morreale, R. Estes, R. Thompson, and M. Hilburger. 1989. Growth rates of juvenile Kemp's ridleys and their movement in New York waters. Pages 175-177 in S.A. Eckert, K.L. Eckert and T.H. Richardson, Eds., Proceedings of the Ninth Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Conservation and Biology, Jekyll Island, GA. NOAA Tech. Memo. No. NOAA-TM-NMFS-SEFC-232. NMFS Southeast Fisheries Center, Miami, FL.
- Standora, E.A., S.J. Morreale, and V.J. Burke. 1992. Application of recent advances in satellite transmitter microtechnology: integration with sonic and radio tracking of juvenile Kemp's ridleys from Long Island, NY. Pages 11-113 in M. Salmon and J. Wyneken, Eds., Proceedings of the Eleventh Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-302. 195 pp.
- Standora, E.A., S.J. Morreale, A.B. Bolten, M.D. Eberle, J.M. Edbauer, T.S. Ryder, and K.L. Williams. 1994. Diving behavior and vertical distribution of loggerheads, and a preliminary assessment of trawling efficiency for censusing. Pages 174-176 in B.A. Schroeder and B.E. Witherington, Eds., Proceedings of the Thirteenth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-341. 281 pp.
- Steel, J. 1993. South Atlantic and Caribbean Regional Marine Research Plan. Submitted to NOAA, National Sea Grant College Program under grant number NA26RMO354-01. 101 pp.
- Stehlik, L. L., C. L. MacKenzie, Jr., and W.W. Morse. 1991. Distribution and abundance of four brachyuran crabs on the northwest Atlantic shelf. *Fishery Bulletin* 89: 473-492.
- Stevik, P. Personal comm., March 1995. Humpbacks: Para.3
- Swingle, W.M., S.G. Barco, T.D. Pitchford, W.A. McLellan, and D.A. Pabst. 1993. Appearance of juvenile humpback whales feeding in the nearshore waters of Virginia. *Mar. Mamm. Sci.* 9(3):309-315.

Chapter 6 — References

- Tande, K.S., and D. Slagstad. 1992. Regional and interannual variations in biomass and productivity of the marine copepod, *Calanus finmarchicus*, in subarctic environments. *Oceanologica Acta* 15:309-321.
- Teas, W.G. 1992. 1991 Annual Report of the Sea Turtle Stranding and Salvage Network. Atlantic and Gulf Coasts of the United States. January - December 1991. Contribution No. MIA-91/92-62 from the Miami Laboratory, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Marine Fisheries Service, Southeast Fisheries Center, Miami, FL. 48 pp.
- Teas, W.G. 1993. 1992 Annual Report of the Sea Turtle Stranding and Salvage Network. Atlantic and Gulf Coasts of the United States. January - December 1992. Contribution No. MIA-92/93-73 from the Miami Laboratory, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Marine Fisheries Service, Southeast Fisheries Center, Miami, FL. 43 pp.
- Teas, W.G. 1994a. 1993 Annual Report of the Sea Turtle Stranding and Salvage Network. Atlantic and Gulf Coasts of the United States. January - December 1993. Contribution No. MIA-94/95-12 from the Miami Laboratory, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Marine Fisheries Service, Southeast Fisheries Center, Miami, FL. 46 pp.
- Teas, W.G. 1994b. Marine turtle stranding trends, 1986 to 1993. Pages 293-295 in K.A. Bjorndal, A.B. Bolten, D.A. Johnson, and P.J. Eliazar. Eds., Proceedings of the Fourteenth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-351. 323 pp.
- Teas, W.G. and A. Martinez. 1989. 1988 Annual Report of the Sea Turtle Stranding and Salvage Network. Atlantic and Gulf Coasts of the United States. January - December 1988. Contribution No. CRD-88/89-19 from the Coastal Resources Division, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Marine Fisheries Service, Southeast Fisheries Center, Miami, FL. 47 pp.
- Teas, W.G. and A. Martinez. 1992. 1989 Annual Report of the Sea Turtle Stranding and Salvage Network. Atlantic and Gulf Coasts of the United States. January - December 1989. Contribution No. MIA-91/92-39 from the Miami Laboratory, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Marine Fisheries Service, Southeast Fisheries Center, Miami, FL. 50 pp.
- Tershey, B.R. and D.N. Wiley 1992. Asymmetrical pigmentation in the fin whale: a test of two feeding related hypothesis. *Mar. Mamm. Sci.* 8(3):315-318.
- Thompson, J. 1995. Pers. Comm.: Seagrass general description
- Thompson, N.B. 1988. The status of loggerhead, *Caretta caretta*; Kemp's ridley, *Leptochelys kempii*; and green, *Chelonia mydas*, sea turtles in U.S. waters. *Mar. Fish. Rev.* 50(3):16-23.
- Thompson, N.B. 1991. Preliminary Information on Turtle Captures Incidental to Fishing in Southeastern U.S. Waters. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFSC-285. NOAA, NMFS, Southeast Fisheries Science Center, Miami, FL. 8 pp.
- Thurman, H.V. 1985. Introductory Oceanography. 4th edition. Charles E. Merrill, Columbus, OH.
- Thurston, J. and T. Wiewandt. 1976. Management of sea turtles at Mona Island. Appendix 1. Mona Island Management Plan. Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, Dept. of Natural Resources, San Juan, PR. 20 pp.

- Tomilin, A.G. 1957. Cetacea. In V.G. Heptner, Ed., Mammals of the USSR and adjacent countries. Vol. IX. Nauk USSR, Moscow. (Translated by Israel Program for Scientific Translations, Jerusalem, 1967).
- Townsend, D.W., L. Cammen, J. Christensen, S. Ackelson, M. Keller, E. Haugen, S. Corwin, W. Bellows, and J. Brown. 1991. Seasonality of Oceanographic Conditions in Massachusetts Bay. Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences Technical Report No. 83.
- Tritaik, P.S. 1994. Status report on the Archie Carr National Wildlife Refuge. Pages 154-155 in K.A. Bjorndal, A.B. Bolten, D.A. Johnson, and P.J. Eliazar. Eds., Proceedings of the Fourteenth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-351. 323 pp.
- Tucker, A.D. 1989. Revised estimate of annual reproductive capacity for leatherback sea turtles (*Dermochelys coriacea*) based on intraseasonal clutch frequency. Pages 345-346 in L. Ogren, F. Berry, K. Bjorndal, H. Kumpf, R. Mast, G. Medina, H. Reichart, and R. Witham, Eds., Proceedings of the Second Western Atlantic Turtle Symposium. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-226. 401 pp.
- Tucker, A.D. 1990. A test of the scatter-nesting hypothesis at a seasonally stable leatherback rookery. Pages 11-14 in T.H. Richardson, J.I. Richardson, and M. Donnelly, Eds., Proceedings of the Tenth Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-278. 286 pp.
- Tyack, P. 1981. Interactions between singing Hawaiian humpback and conspecifics nearby. *Behav. Ecol. Sociobiol.* 8:105-116.
- Tyack, P. and H. Whitehead. 1983. Male competition in large groups of wintering humpback whales. *Behavior* 83:132-154.
- Uchupi, E. 1968. Atlantic continental shelf and slope of the United States - physiography. Geological Survey Professional Paper. 529C. 30 pp.
- USACE (U.S. Army Corps of Engineers). 1994. Waterborne Commerce of the United States. Calendar Year 1994, Part I - Waterways and Harbors, Atlantic Coast. U.S. Dept. Of the Army. Corps of Engineers. Water Resources Support Center. WRSC-WCUS-94-1. 533 pp + appendices.
- USACE. 1996. Pers. Comm.: (C. Cook, P. Galliano).
- USFWS (U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service). 1986. Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants. January 1, 1986. 50 CFR 17.11 and 17.12. U.S. Dept. of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, DC.
- USFWS. 1989a. Florida manatee (*Trichechus manatus latirostris*) recovery plan. Prepared by the Florida manatee recovery team for the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Atlanta, GA. 98 pp.
- USFWS. 1989b. Recovery plan for roseate tern, *Sterna dougallii*. Northeast population. U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS), Newton Corner, MA. 86 pp.

- USFWS. 1990. Chesapeake Bay region bald eagle recovery plan: first revision. U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS), Newton Corner, MA. 80 pp.
- USFWS. 1991. First update of the peregrine falcon (*Falco peregrinus*), eastern population, revised recovery plan. U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS), Newton Corner, MA. 35 pp.
- USFWS. 1995. Piping plover (*Charadrius melanotos*). Atlantic coast population. Technical/agency draft. U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS), Hadley, MA. 238 pp.
- USFWS. 1995. Pers. Comm.: Peregrine Falcon.
- USFWS & NMFS (U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service and National Marine Fisheries Service). 1992. Recovery Plan for the Kemp's Ridley Sea Turtle (*Lepidochelys kempi*). National Marine Fisheries Service, St. Petersburg, FL. 40 pp.
- van Dam, R., L.M. Sarti, and B.R. Pinto. 1990. Sea turtle biology and conservation on Mona Island Puerto Rico. Pages 265-267 in T.H. Richardson, J.I. Richardson, and M. Donnelly, Eds., Proceedings of the Tenth Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-278. 286 pp.
- van Dam, R., L.M. Sarti, and D.J. Pares. 1992. The hawksbills of Mona Island, Puerto Rico. Page 187 In: M. Salmon and J. Wyneken, Eds., Proceedings of the Eleventh Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-302. 195 pp.
- Versar. 1991. An assessment of key biological resources in the Delaware River Estuary. Submitted to Delaware Estuary Program, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 193 pp.
- Vincente, V.P. 1994. Spongivory in Caribbean hawksbill turtles, *Eretmochelys imbricata*: data from stranded specimens. Pages 185-188 in B.A. Schroeder and B.E. Witherington, Eds., Proceedings of the Thirteenth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-341. 281 pp.
- Vincente, V.P. and N.M. Carballeira. 1992. Studies on the feeding ecology of the hawksbill turtle, *Eretmochelys imbricata*, in Puerto Rico. Pages 117-119 in M. Salmon and J. Wyneken, Eds., Proceedings of the Eleventh Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-302. 195 pp.
- Volgenau, Kraus and Lien 1995. The impact of entanglements on two substocks of the western North Atlantic humpback whale, *Megaptera novaeangliae*. *Can. J. Zool.* 73:1689-1698.
- von Ziegesar, O. and M.E. Dahlheim. 1993. Humpback whale abundance and distribution in Prince William Sound. Pages 311-312 In: *Exxon Valdez Oil Spill Symposium. Program and Abstracts*. Oil Spill Public Information Center, Anchorage, AK.
- Walker, R. L. 1988. Observations on intertidal whelk (*Busycon* and *Busycotypus*) populations in Wassas Sound, Georgia. *Journal of Shellfish Research* 7(3):473-478.

- Wallace, N. 1985. Debris entanglement in the marine environment: a review. Pages 259-277 in S.A. Eckert, K.L. Eckert, and T.H. Richardson, Eds., Proceedings of the Ninth Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Conservation and Biology, Jekyll Island, Georgia. NMFS, Southeast Fisheries Center, Miami, FL. NOAA-TM-NMFS-SEFC-232.
- Watkins, W.A. 1981. Activities and underwater sounds of fin whales. Scientific Reports of the Whale Research Institute. 33:83-117. und, Alaska. *Deep-Sea Research*. 28A(6):577 - 588.
- Watkins, W.A. 1986. Whale reactions to human activities in Cape Cod waters. *Mar. Mamm. Sci.* 2:251-262.
- Watkins, W.A. and Schevill, W.E. 1976. Right whale feeding and baleen rattle. *J. Mamm.* 57(1):58 - 66.
- Watkins, W.A., and W.E. Schevill. 1979. Aerial observation of feeding behavior in four baleen whales: *Eubalaena glacialis*, *Balaenoptera borealis*, *Megaptera novaeangliae*, and *Balaenoptera physalus*. *J. Mammol.* 60:155-163.
- Watkins, W.A., P. Tyack, and K.E. Moore. 1987. The 20-Hz signals of finback whales (*Balaenoptera physalus*). *Journal Acoustical Society of America* 82(6):1901-1912.
- Watts, P. and D.E. Gaskin. 1985. Habitat index analysis of the harbour porpoise (*Phocoena phocoena*) in the southern coastal Bay of Fundy, Canada. *J. Mammalogy* 66(4):733-744.
- Weinrich, M.T., M.R. Schilling and C.R. Belt. 1992. Evidence for acquisition of a novel feeding behavior: lobtail feeding in humpback whales, *Megaptera novaeangliae*. *Animal Behavior* 44:1059-1072.
- Weinrich, M.T., J. Bove, and M. Miller. 1993. Return and survival humpback whale (*Megaptera novaeangliae*) calves born to a single female in three consecutive years. *Mar. Mamm. Sci.* 9:325-328.
- Weisberg, R.H., and L.J. Pietrafesa. 1983. Kinematics and correlation of the surface wind field in the South Atlantic Bight. *Jour. Geophys. Res.* 88(C8):4593-4610.
- Wells, P. and S. Bellmund. 1990. Sea turtle activity in the Florida Keys 1980-1989. Pages 25-27 in T.H. Richardson, J.I. Richardson, and M. Donnelly, Eds., Proceedings of the Tenth Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-278. 286 pp.
- Wenner, E. L. and C. A. Wenner. 1988. Seasonal composition and abundance of decapod and stomatopod crustaceans from coastal habitats, southeastern United States. *Fishery Bulletin* 87: 155-176.
- Wenner, E. L., C. A. Barans, and G.F. Ulrich. 1992. Population structure and habitat of Jonah crab, *Cancer borealis* Stimpson 1859, on the continental slope off the southeastern United States. *Journal of Shellfish Research* 11(1):95-103.
- Wenzel, F., D.K. Matila, and P.J. Clapham. 1988. *Balaenoptera musculus* in the Gulf of Maine. *Mar. Mamm. Sci.* 4:172-175.

- Wershoven, R. 1989. Assessment of utilization of sleeping habitat by juvenile turtles off Broward County, Florida. Pages 347-348 in L. Ogren, F. Berry, K. Bjorndal, H. Kumpf, R. Mast, G. Medina, H. Reichart, and R. Witham, Eds., Proceedings of the Second Western Atlantic Turtle Symposium. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-226. 401 pp.
- Wershoven, R.W. and J.L. Wershoven. 1989. Assessment of juvenile green turtles and their habitat in Broward County, Florida waters. Pages 185-187 in S.A. Eckert, K.L. Eckert, and T.H. Richardson, Eds., Proceedings of the Ninth Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Conservation and Biology. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-232. 306 pp.
- Wershoven, J.L. and R.W. Wershoven. 1992. Juvenile green turtles in their nearshore habitat of Broward County, Florida: a five year review. Pages 121-123 in M. Salmon and J. Wyneken, Eds., Proceedings of the Eleventh Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-302. 195 pp.
- Whitehead, H. 1982. Populations of humpback whales in the northwest Atlantic. Rept. Int. Whal. Comm. 32:345-353.
- Whitehead, H. 1987. Updated status of the humpback whale, *Megaptera novaeangliae*, in Canada. *Canadian Field-Naturalist* 101(2):284-294.
- Whitehead, H. and M.J. Moore. 1982. Distribution and movements of West Indian humpback whales in winter. *Can. J. Zool.* 60:2203-2211.
- Whitehead, H. and J. Carscadden. 1985. Predicting inshore whale abundance -- whales and capelin off the Newfoundland coast. *Can. J. Fish. Aquat. Sci.* 42:976-981.
- Whitehead, H. and C. Carlson. 1988. Social behavior of feeding finback whales off Newfoundland: comparisons with the sympatric humpback whale. *Can. J. Zool.* 66:217-221.
- Whitehead, H., S. Brennan, and D. Grover. 1992. Distribution and behavior of male sperm whales on the Scotian Shelf, Canada. *Can. J. Zool.* 70:912-918.
- Wilcox, W.A. 1986. Commercial fisheries of the Indian River, Florida. Rept. U.S. Comm. Fish. 22:249-262.
- Wiley, D.N., J.C. Jahoda, R.A. Asmutid, D.H. Simser, I. Baab, and M. Martin. 1993. Winter distribution of cetaceans and human activity in coastal waters of the mid-Atlantic states. Special Report by the International Wildlife Coalition, 70 East Falmouth Highway, East Falmouth, MA. 13 pp.
- Wiley, D.N., R.A. Asmutis, T.D. Pitchford, and D.P. Gannon. 1995. Stranding and mortality of humpback whales, *Megaptera novaeangliae*, in the mid-Atlantic and southeast United States, 1985-1992. *Fish. Bull.* 93:196-205.
- Williams, A.B. 1984. Shrimps, lobsters, and crabs of the Atlantic Coast of the Eastern United States, Maine to Florida. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, DC. 550 pp.

- Williams, R.G., and F.A. Godshall. 1977. Summarization and Interpretation of Historical Physical Oceanographic and Meteorological Information for the Mid-Atlantic Region Final Report to the Bureau of Land Management, U.S. Department of the Interior, under Interagency Agreement AA550-IA6-12. p. 295.
- Wilmers, T.J. 1994. Characteristics and management potential of sea turtle nesting areas in the Florida Keys National Wildlife Refuges. Pages 164-165 in K.A. Bjorndal, A.B. Bolten, D.A. Johnson, and P.J. Eliazar. Eds., Proceedings of the Fourteenth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-351. 323 pp.
- Winget, R. R., D. Maurer, and H. Seymour. 1974. Occurrence, size composition and sex ratio of the rock crab, *Cancer irroratus* Say, and the spider crab, *Libinia emarginata* Leach, in Delaware Bay. *Journal of Natural History* 8: 199-205.
- Winn, H.E., J.D. Goodyear, R.D. Kenney, and R.O. Petricig. 1995. Dive patterns of tagged right whales in the Great South Channel. *Cont. Shelf Res.* 15(4/5):593-611.
- Wishner, K.F., E. Durbin, A. Durbin, M. Macaulay, H. Winn and R. Kenney. 1988. Copepod patches and right whales in the Great South Channel off New England. *Bulletin of Marine Science* 43(3):825-844.
- Witherington, B.E. 1990. Photopollution on sea turtle nesting beaches: problems and next-best solutions. Pages 43-45 in T.H. Richardson, J.I. Richardson, and M. Donnelly, Eds., Proceedings of the Tenth Annual Workshop on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-278. 286 pp.
- Witherington, B. 1994. Flotsam, jetsam, post-hatchling loggerheads, and the advecting surface smorgasbord. Pages 166-168 in K.A. Bjorndal, A.B. Bolten, D.A. Johnson, and P.J. Eliazar. Eds., Proceedings of the Fourteenth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFC-351. 323 pp.
- Witherington, B.E. and L.M. Ehrhart. 1989. Hypothermic stunning and mortality of marine turtles in the Indian River Lagoon system, Florida. *Copeia* 1989: 696-703.
- Witkowski, S.A. and J.G. Frazier. 1982. Heavy metals in sea turtles. *Mar. Poll. Bull.* 13:254-255.
- Witzell, W.N. 1983. Synopsis of Biological Data on the Hawksbill Turtle *Eretmochelys imbricata* (Linnaeus, 1766). FAO Fisheries Synopsis No. 137. FIR/S137. SAST - Hawksbill Turtle - 5,31(07)017,01. Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Rome.
- Witzell, W.N. and W.G. Teas. 1994. The impacts of anthropogenic debris on marine turtles in the western North Atlantic Ocean. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFSC-355. NOAA, NMFS, Southeast Fisheries Science Center, Miami, FL. 21 pp.
- Witzell, W.N. and J. Cramer. 1995. Estimates of sea turtle by-catch by the U.S. Pelagic longline fleet in the western North Atlantic Ocean. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SEFSC-359. NOAA, NMFS, Southeast Fisheries Science Center, Miami, FL. 14 pp.
- Woodley, T.H., M.W. Brown, S.D. Kraus, and D.E. Gaskin. 1991. Organochlorine levels in North Atlantic right whale (*Eubalaena glacialis*) blubber. *Arch. Environ. Contam. Toxicol.* 21:141-145.

Chapter 6 — References

- Woodley, T. H. and A.J. Read. 1991. Potential rates of increase of a harbor porpoise (*Phocoena phocoena*) population subjected to incidental mortality in commercial fisheries. *Can. J. Fish. Aquat.* 48:2429-2435.
- Wright, S.D., B.B. Ackerman, R.K. bonde, C.A. Beck, and D.J. Banowetz. 1995. Analysis of watercraft-related mortality of manatees in Florida, 1979-1991. Pages 259-268 in T.J. O'Shea, B.B. Ackerman, and H.F. Percival, Eds., Population Biology of the Florida Manatee. National Biological Service Information Report 1.
- Wunderlin, R.P., B.F. Hansen, and E. L. Bridges. 1995. USF Herbarium: Atlas of Florida Vascular Plants. University of Southern Florida, Institute for Systematic Botany. Internet.
- Wursig, B. 1990. Cetaceans and oil: ecological perspectives. Pages 129-165 in J.R. Geraci and D.J. St. Aubin, eds., Marine Mammals and Oil. Confronting the Risks. Academic Press, NY
- Yochem, P.K., and S. Leatherwood. 1985. Blue whale. Pp. 193-240 in S.H. Ridgeway and R. Harrison Eds., Handbook of Marine Mammals, Vol. 3: The Sirenians and Baleen Whales. New York. Academic Press.
- Zug, G.R., A. Wynn, and C. Ruckdeschel. 1983. Age estimates of Cumberland Island loggerhead sea turtles. *Mar. Turt. Newslett.* 25:9-11.